Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

[illegible] L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY OREGONIAN is published every [illegible] Sunday, and delivered by carriers to [illegible] at 25 cents a week. Single [illegible] 5 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part [illegible] $10 per annum in advance; [illegible] months; $3 for three months.

[illegible] WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every [illegible] morning and forwarded by Mail to any part [illegible] the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance. [illegible] discontinued at the end of the time for which [illegible] paid. Subscribers should renew at least two [illegible] before the time printed upon the address label. [illegible] No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front. SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 [illegible] Merchants' Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Surgeon and Accoucheur.
[illegible] of Georgia Augusta University, in [illegible], Germany. Office—111 First street, [illegible] Hotel, Portland, Oregon. n2dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL,
HOMŒOPATHIST,
[illegible] ECLECTIC MEDICAL [illegible] can consult him at his Office, on Fourth [illegible] the Public Square. [illegible] Practice in Oregon enables him to treat [illegible] peculiar to the climate. [illegible] 10, 1864. dtf

[illegible]Y A. THOMSON,
[illegible] AND ACCOUCHEUR.
OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon [illegible], opposite the Public Square. [illegible] in any part of the City. [illegible] sale and instructions given on the use of [illegible] Remedial Agent. jan7dtf

E. H. POWERS, M. D.,
OCULIST,
Has Removed to
[illegible] Post Street, San Francisco.
[illegible] 11 to 3. ap13d1mlp

[illegible] ACCOUNTANT & COPYIST.
[illegible] FILLED WITH FANCY LETTERS [illegible] adjusted, Legal and other Documents [illegible] in good styles and at reasonable rates. [illegible] WEDDING CARDS furnished and [illegible] at the NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE OF [illegible] 's Brick, corner of Front and Alder [illegible] on Alder), Portland, Oregon. W. S. JAMES.

Law Cards.

D. I. DURHAM. CHAS. A. BALL.
DURHAM & BALL,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
109 First Street,
[illegible] Hotel, Portland, Oregon. dtf

MATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Parrish's Brick, south side Washington [illegible] Front and First, Portland, Oregon. d26dawtf

[illegible] W. JOHNSON,
LAWYER,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
[illegible] the ground floor in Stitzel & Upton's Building [illegible] American Exchange. dtf

[illegible]ON & WAYMIRE,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Patton's Brick, State St., Salem, O. [illegible]

[illegible] & UPTON,
Counselors-at-Law,
[illegible] FELLOWS' BUILDING,
Front and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.
[illegible] AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES [illegible] and give particular attention to [illegible] fe8dtf

LEVI ANDERSON,
Notary Public,
No. 104 Front St.,
Portland, Oregon,
WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE of Real Estate. [illegible] Loans Negotiated and [illegible] 1871. mr09d1m

JOHN C. CARROLL,
[illegible] Conveyancer
[illegible] for Oregon, [illegible]
[illegible] of Deeds for the States of [illegible], Nevada and New York
Washington & Idaho Territories
[illegible] Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS [illegible] Metropolitan Hotel, at Ferry Landing. fe2dtf

Business Cards.

SOMMERBERG & BARRETT,
[illegible] bet. Morrison & Yamhill,
[illegible] Gas & Steam Fitters.
[illegible] 's Double Acting Lift and Force Pumps. [illegible] for Keep's Patent Globe Pump. ap12dtf

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.
No. 111 First street. Residence, cor. College and Fifth Sts. dtf

[illegible]TINGTON & BELLION,
Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.
[illegible] PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS [illegible] Lowest Prices. [illegible] attention paid to Cementing Fronts of [illegible] Yamhill street, between First [illegible] jy4dtf

CARANAS CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
HAVANA CIGARS
OF ALL KINDS.
No. 25 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Cigar Dealers and Grocers Supplied at Short Notice.
ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. ap18d1m

P. VAN FRIDAGH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,
No. 163 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice.

HIMES & BACHELDER,
"[illegible]"
JOB PRINTERS,
[illegible] First St., Portland, Oregon.
FROM THIS DATE J. W. BACHELDER WILL [illegible] one-half the profits and liabilities in my Job [illegible] 11, 1871. GEO. H. HIMES. ap1d1m

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business. ol3dawtf

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital ... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES.
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on [illegible] collaterals.
jy1dtf EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

Fire Insurance.

UNION Insurance Company OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin	$750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin	287,390 75
Total Am't in Capital and Surplus	$1,037,390 75

Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:

LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals	$789,000 00
United States and other Stocks	66,073 85
Real Estate (416 and 418 California St., San Francisco)	90,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets	81,816 90
	$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President
CHAS. D. HAVEN, Secretary

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND,
General Agent for Oregon and the Territories.
EDWIN D. SACKETT? [illegible], Special Agent.
o27dtf

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Portland, January 2, 1871. ja3dtf

AGENCY FOR BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD,
CELEBRATED FOR ITS STRENGTH AND EVENness of Thread. Made from the finest quality of
IRISH FLAX,
And put up with special reference to the RETAIL TRADE, so that all numbers may be sold at one price.
We solicit OREGON DEALERS, in sending forward their orders to order some of
BARBOUR'S THREAD.
For a single trial will establish its superiority over all other Linen Threads in the market.
For sale by all respectable San Francisco Dry Goods Importers.
PHILLIPS, BROWN & CO.,
AGENTS FOR MANUFACTURERS.
135 Sansome street, San Francisco. fe8d3m1p

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM.
DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,
THE PROPRIETOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.
By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. ap[illegible]d1y1p

PICTURES,
PICTURE FRAMES & MOULDINGS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AT
SNOW & ROOS,
at 131 Front Street. dtf

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!
THE BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.
n17dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, President

SPECIAL NOTICE.
OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
MONTICELLO & KALAMA.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE
STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,
CAPTAIN JOHN W. BABBIDGE,
WILL MAKE
Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,
Leaving Portland Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7½ o'clock A. M.
Leaving Monticello Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

PASSAGE	TWENTY FIVE CENTS
FREIGHT	ONE DOLLAR PER TON

The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays. J. C. AINSWORTH, President.
Feb'y 20, 1871. fe20dtf

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.
NOTICE.
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, FOOT of "A" street, Portland, every morning, Sunday excepted, at FIVE O'CLOCK, and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at
OREGON CITY,
IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
ON
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,
AND ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY
FOR
DAYTON,
Lafayette and McMinnville.
A. A. McCULLY,
Nov. 12, 1870. n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.
THE U. S. MAIL STEAMER
ALIDA,
E. A. STARR ... CAPTAIN
Will leave Olympia every
SUNDAY & WEDNESDAY NIGHT,
At 9 o'clock
d14 dtf

The "Vancouver Steamboat Company" does not claim the whole of the Columbia River, but simply desires to "Live and let Live."

Competition vs. Monopoly.
THE NEW AND FAST RUNNING STEAMER
VANCOUVER,
J. T. KERNS ... Master,
Will leave Portland, at Washington Street Wharf, at 7½ o'clock A. M., Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, for Freeport, calling at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public, stopping at KALAMA.
Leave Freeport at 6 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, calling at Monticello every trip.
The VANCOUVER will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and go down through the Slough on Thursdays.
And will go to Pumphreys and Cowlitz Landings, when business demands, on Saturdays.
Will also touch at Capt. Reed's Landing on Lake river, coming up via Bachelor's Slough, on Monday, and return same route on Tuesday.
Of this arrangement take due notice and govern yourselves accordingly. Contracts can be made on reasonable terms by calling on board or by applying to
Williams Bros., Agents ... St. Helens
Capt. Reed, " ... Kalama
Capt. Olson, " ... Freeport
Or to W. H. TROUPE, Managing Owner.
S. W. BROWN,
mr21dtf President Vancouver Steam Company.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
NO. 11. TIME SCHEDULE. NO. 11.
TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1871, at 6 o'clock A. M.—for the government and information of employes only; the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require.
Daily Trains will run between
PORTLAND AND ALBANY
AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8:30 A.M.	Albany	4:00 P.M.
"	2:30 P.M.	"	7:40 P.M.
Albany	6:45 A.M.	Portland	11:40 A.M.
"	1:30 P.M.	"	8:40 P.M.

The 2:30 P. M. Train from Portland, and the 6:45 A. M. Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily.
The 8:30 A. M. Train from Portland and the 1:30 P. M. Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).
Oregon & California R. R. Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.
Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for sale at Company's Office, No. 9 Front street, Portland.
H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt.
E. P. ROGERS,
a29dtf Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

RAILROAD ERA!!
Carriage Making and Blacksmithing.
L. M. DYER. S. G. BUNTING.
DYER & BUNTING
HAVE OPENED A
CARRIAGE & BLACKSMITH SHOP
On Second St., bet. Stark and Oak,
Opp. Bacon's Livery Stable.
AND ARE NOW PREPARED TO MAKE VEHICLES of any kind from a Coach to a Wagon.
HORSE SHOEING and General Jobbing done promptly.
Both members of the firm having had many years experience in both branches of the business in this city and are well acquainted with the wants of trade in this State and feel competent to give good satisfaction. ja10dtf

Restoration of the Hair.
THOSE WHO HAVE USED MY PREPARATION for Restoring the Hair, have expressed great satisfaction. To those who are now using my Remedy I would announce that I have a place of my own, and can now give better attention to all my customers, and all who give me a call will be more strictly cared for than heretofore. My Preparation has been highly recommended by all who have used it, and in course of time, by using the Remedy, it will stop the Hair from falling out.
ap14d1m JOHN LOPES,
Corner Madison and First streets.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 21.

EUROPE.

The Prussians in France.

NEW YORK, April 19.—A special correspondent of the *Tribune*, at St. Denis, had an interview with Peops, commanding the first division of the Prussian army, on Monday. He says his instructions are to be very strict with the insurgents, and to give the Versailles government facilities. The Germans are to be ready to protect the Assembly, but are not to attack Paris.

Five hundred millions of francs, due on April 1st, is known to be ready at Versailles, and on the payment of this installment of the war indemnity, the Germans would then return toward the Rhine.

The English Parliament.

LONDON, April 18.—The House of Commons reassembled to-day. A resolution demanding an inquiry into the Canadian subsidy to the Grand Trunk Railroad, came up and was opposed by Hughes, Under Colonial Secretary. The resolution was finally withdrawn.

The French Civil War.

PARIS, April 20.—Dombrowski reports to the Commune that his troops have retaken certain positions, capturing a considerable quantity of provisions and some prisoners. He adds that the battle continues, and asks reinforcements. Okalowitz maintains his position at Asnieres against all efforts of the Government forces.

The Commune retires from office and new elections will be held at once.

VERSAILLES, April 20.—Canrobert is here, and the men of the imperial army under his command up to the time of his surrender as prisoners of war, are on the way to Versailles.

The fire of the insurgents is gradually slackening.

The story that England has asked Prussia to intervene between the Government of France and the Paris insurgents is untrue.

It is rumored that arrangements have been made by which the Government is enabled to pay Germany at once the five hundred million francs indemnity, due on the 1st inst.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, April 19.—In the Senate the consideration of the Ku Klux bill was resumed. The debate continued mainly as to Sherman's amendment, which was inserted when the bill was previously before the Senate without discussion. The Conference report on the Ku Klux bill recommends, with regard to juror's oath, a provision for the repeal of that part of the present law making the encouragement to rebellion the ground for challenge or disqualification of a juror, leaving it discretionary with the District Attorney to impose the oath.

The suspension of the writ of *habeas corpus* is continued until the end of the next regular session of Congress. The provision assessing damages for localities where outrages have been committed, is demanded, so as to require suit to be brought against individuals where judgment remains unsatisfied, within two months. The loss may be assessed upon the county or parish. Finally a vote was reached, and the report was adopted, 30 to 18.

Schurz and Sprague voted with the Democrats in the negative.

The consideration of the conference report on the deficiency bill was resumed and the report rejected by a vote of 26 ayes to 26 nays. A new conference committee was ordered.

WASHINGTON, April 20.—In the Senate, at 7 o'clock, the committee to wait on the President reported that he had no further communication to make. The President pro tem, Anthony, then declared the first session of the Forty-Second Congress adjourned sine die.

In the House, Roland presented the report of the conference committee on the Ku Klux bill. A discussion ensued and a vote was taken. The House agreed to the report strictly by a party vote, ayes 93, nays 74.

On motion of Kimball, the bill for a new land district in Nevada was passed.

The Speaker announced that the session of the House of Representatives of the Forty-Second Congress was adjourned without day.

The President signed a number of bills to-day, including the Ku Klux and deficiency bills.

The Alabama Claims.

SLENDER HOPES OF THE NEGOTIATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION.

[From the London Times, March 16.]

It would, indeed, be unwise to build sanguine hopes on the negotiations now pending at Washington. We shall be more than gratified if they prove successful. But the obstacles are more apparent than the means of success; and it would be unreasonable to feel any disappointment if the labors of the Commissioners should fail to produce a settlement of the disputes between the two countries. It must, indeed, be remembered that the Commissioners are not charged with the duty of settling those disputes, but only with the task of devising some machinery for their settlement. This may be, and should be, easy so far as regards the Fisheries. In that dispute there is no contention about principles. It is admitted that the Dominion of Canada has proprietary rights over a breadth of sea extending three miles from its coasts, and the difficulty which so long prevailed in applying this doctrine to gulfs and bays has been removed. All that remains to be done is to agree upon the mode to be pursued by Canada in defending her rights, so as to insure an adequate reservation of them for the inhabitants of the Dominion without unnecessary interference with the fishing vessels of New England. We cannot suppose the Joint Commission will have much trouble in accomplishing this, and when it shall be accomplished the whole fishery difficulty will be over. It is otherwise with the *Alabama* question. The Joint Commission can do no more than cast about for a proper Court of Arbitration to which it may be referred. The Commissioners themselves have no power to arbitrate, and we fear that if they had they might be found ranged five against five on some crucial principle of the dispute. It is even doubtful whether the Commissioners have the power to prescribe any limits to the questions to be referred to the arbitrators they may recommend, and it is tolerably clear that they cannot draw up any statement of facts which shall be taken as accurate by future judges. They may name arbitrators, and the arbitrators may have power to agree upon an umpire, after which the real business will have a chance of beginning. But it is evident that this lengthening out of the process of settlement increases the risk of some obstacles arising to prevent its success. A settlement may come out of it, but it is at present a long way off. We shall be all the more thankful for any good that may result because we are not over-sanguine beforehand: and we believe we express the opinion of all Englishmen who are competent to form a judgment on the composition of the Joint Commission, when we say that, considering the men who form it, we regret that it was not instructed to do something more than perform the preliminary task of devising some machinery which may be adopted for the settlement of the disputes between the two countries.

A CURIOUS CASE OF CONSCIENCE.—The following letter has been received at the Treasury Department, inclosing the amount below stated:

BROOKLYN, N. Y., April 4, 1871.

To the Secretary of U. S. Treasury—SIR: The inclosed one dollar is restitution for various little things I took from the Government of this country during my time in its employment.

If the Government would do me justice, as I now do them, they would send me $300, at the very lowest calculation, for cheating and humbuggery done to me at our late rebellion.

Yours, A FIREMAN.

Mark Twain's First Experience in Journalism.

I was a very smart child at the age of thirteen—an unusually smart child, I thought at the time. It was then that I did my first newspaper scribbling, and, most unexpectedly to me, it stirred up a fine sensation in the community. It did, indeed, and I was very proud of it, too.

I was a printer's "devil," and a progressive and aspiring one. My uncle had me on his paper (the Weekly Hannibal *Journal*) two dollars a year in advance—500 subscribers, and they paid in cord-wood, cabbages, and unmarketable turnips, and on a lucky summer's day he left town to be gone a week, and asked me if I thought I could edit one issue of the paper judiciously. Ah, didn't I want to try! Hinton was the editor of the rival paper. He had lately been jilted, and one night a friend found an open note on the poor fellow's bed, in which he stated that he could no longer endure life and had drowned himself in Bear creek. The friend ran down there and discovered Hinton wading back to shore! He had concluded that he wouldn't. The village was full of it for several days, but Hinton did not suspect it. I thought this was a fine opportunity. I wrote an elaborately wretched account of the whole matter, and then illustrated it with villainous cuts engraved on the bottom of wooden type with a jack-knife—one of them a picture of Hinton wading out into the creek in his shirt, with a lantern, sounding the depth of the water with a walking stick. I thought it was desperately funny, and was densely unconscious that there was any more obliquity about such a publication. Being satisfied with this effort, I looked about for other worlds to conquer, and it struck me that it would make good, interesting matter to charge the editor of a neighboring country paper with a piece of gratuitous rascality, and "see him squirm!" I did it, putting the article into the form of a parody on the "Burial of Sir John Moore"—and a pretty crude parody it was, too. Then I lampooned two prominent citizens outrageously—not because they had done anything to deserve it, but because I thought it was my duty to make the paper lively. Next I gently touched up the newest stranger—the lion of the day, the gorgeous journeyman tailor from Quincy. He was a simpering coxcomb of the first water and the "loudest" dressed man in the State. He was an inveterate woman-killer. Every week he wrote lushy "poetry" for the *Journal* about his newest conquest. His rhymes for my week were headed "Mary in H—l," meaning Mary in Hannibal, of course. But while setting up the piece I was suddenly riven from head to heel by what I regarded as a perfect thunderbolt of humor, and I compressed it into a snappy foot-note at the bottom, thus: "We will let this thing pass just this once, but we wish J. Gordon Runnels to understand distinctly that we have a character to sustain, and from this time forth, when he wants him to commune with his friends in h—l, he must select some other medium than the columns of this journal."

The paper came out, and I never knew any little thing to attract so much attention as those playful trifles of mine. For once the Hannibal *Journal* was in demand—a novelty it had not experienced before. The whole town was stirred. Hinton dropped in with a double-barreled shot gun early in the afternoon. When he found that it was an infant (as he called me) that had done him the damage, he simply pulled my ears and went away; but he threw up his situation that night and left town for good. The tailor came with his goose and a pair of shears; but he despised me, too, and departed for the South that night. The two lampooned citizens came with threats of libel, and went away incensed at my insignificance. The country editor pranced in with a war-whoop next day, suffering for blood to drink; but he ended by forgiving me cordially and inviting me down to the drug store to wash away all animosity in a friendly bumper of "Fahnestock's Vermifuge." It was his little joke.

My uncle was very angry when he got back—unreasonably so, I thought, considering what an impetus I had given the paper, and considering also that gratitude for his preservation ought to have been uppermost in his mind, inasmuch as by his delay he had so wonderfully escaped dissection, tomahawking, libel, and getting his head shot off. But he softened when he looked at the accounts and saw that I had actually booked the unparalleled number of thirty-three new subscribers, and had the vegetables to show for it, cord-wood, cabbages, beans and unsalable turnips enough to run the family for two years.

Farming by Inches.

Under this sensation title a work has recently been published, intended to show how little land may be made to satisfy one. Such a one is not evidently John T. Alexander, of Illinois. A correspondent of an eastern paper gave the following description of it last autumn: "He cultivated some 36,000 acres. One cornfield was twelve miles long, and from one-half to a mile wide, containing 5,500 acres. Standing on a corn-crib, the eye could see over five miles of corn in opposite directions. A little boy visited this farm with his father, and after riding miles and miles he became thoroughly tired, and exclaimed: 'Pa, let's go home—I don't want to see no more corn, never!' During spring 85 ploughs were run constantly to plough it; 15 planting machines put in the seed; and 20 cultivators dressed the rows. This field yielded 220,000 bushels, or 40 bushels per acre. A meadow of 2,500 acres of timothy and blue grass yields 3,000 tons of hay. Fifteen machines are running in mowing it, and horse-forks stack it. Timothy for seed is cut with a header, cutting ten feet wide, and 300 acres yield 1,500 bushels. There are 600 acres of prairie pasture, and 12,000 seeded to timothy, blue grass and clover—carrying about 4,000 head of cattle. An Osage orange hedge encloses 27,000 acres, and several intersect the farm, making a total length of hedge equal to 130 miles. There are 80 miles of board fence on the farm."

This account is very interesting just now, from the reported failure of this gentleman. It would be very interesting to agriculturists generally to know the particulars of this failure. It is most likely to have no connection with the farm. Probably it came about by outside speculations quite independent of it. But it would be well to know this for certain, for it has always seemed impossible to manage such immense estates successfully. The figures are binding to most young men. Hundreds have an ambition to do likewise, and yet it is an open question whether "a little farm well tilled" is not perhaps much better.

Are we to be forever beaten by Chicago? It was supposed that the Fair-Crittenden case was a sensation of such magnitude that it would take the lead in that peculiar line, but now comes Chicago with its tragedy in high life, a brother-in-law shooting the husband of his sister for neglecting her to criminally enjoy the sweet society of one of Chicago's most fashionable, accomplished and aristocratic married women. This rivalry between San Francisco and Chicago has now gone far enough. Let it stop right here. Rather than have more crime in high life followed with bloodshed and concluding with the publication of disgraceful details, let us yield the palm to Chicago, and quit at once. It is evident that we must try and get ahead of Chicago in some more worthy manner. For scandal in high life, and the incidental details, bloody or otherwise, Chicago can beat us all the time.—*Marysville Appeal.*

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

The Civil War in France.

LONDON, April 21.—A *Daily News* special says the Prussians intend to surrender the forts to the lawful government.

The five hundred millions war indemnity is still unpaid.

The barricade at the Rue de Rivoli is formidable.

VERSAILLES, April 20.—Several barricades with cannon were captured at Neuilly.

PARIS, April 20.—The commune has issued a manifesto, saying Paris is once more laboring and suffering for the regeneration of France, and demands the local encouragement of the provinces. She does not aim at dictatorship, but she desires a decentralized unity of the country. The document pronounces a compromise with the Versailles government impossible. It closes with an appeal to France to disarm the troops now threatening the capital.

VERSAILLES, April 20.—Thiers, in a circular to the Prefects of the departments, announcing the capture of Asnieres, declares that the end of the criminal resistance to the government is approaching. The communist assertion that they recovered the positions lost on the 18th, is false. The Parisians were driven to the right bank of the Seine and have not attempted to return to Asnieres.

The Prussians require to know the number of French troops arriving daily.

PARIS, April 20—Evening.—There was desperate house to house fighting all day at Neuilly and Le Vallois. The Versaillists were reinforced at Neuilly bridge with artillery. The Federalists defend with great tenacity the barricade opposite the Versaillists. There is incessant cannonading. The Versaillists do not occupy the village of Asnieres, but are entrenched at the railway station and in the Colombes Woods. The Versaillists are greatly tries the Nationals who sustained a heavy loss, but are undaunted. A decisive engagement is pending.

The Maillot Gate and the ramparts adjoining are in ruins. The Arc de Triomphe is suffering terribly from the bombardment, the shells reaching the the Rue Choise le Dion.

Le Public refuses to stop publication, but the compositors on the other journals are riotous.

LONDON, April 21.—The ship *Royal Arthur* is a complete wreck. The suppressed journals continue to appear in Paris.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 21.—Letters from Wickenburg, Arizona, say the quartz lead from whence came immensely rich deposits of placer gold, near the summit of Weaver Mountain, discovered in 1863, and sought for many years, has at last been found. It is represented as 100 feet wide, and richer than even the Vulture.

The lot and two old buildings on the northwest corner of California and Leidesdorff streets, has been sold by John Parrott to Milton S. Latham, for $3,330 per front foot, the highest price ever realized for property on these streets.

There are symptoms of a general reaction in stocks. The market is quite strong.

Half a dozen San Francisco capitalists, having secured all conflicting titles to the Eureka mine, in Utah, and adjoining claims, are now drawing up articles of incorporation, with an immense capital, and the stock will be placed on the board. It is claimed that the mine is the most productive in the world at this time, yielding $200,000 per month, nett.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 21.—Free sales increase and depression in the stock market and downward tendency is growing more marked.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

MARTINEZ, April 21.—J. J. Hughes, on trial for arson in burning a barn in January last, the jury to-day returned a verdict of guilty.

ARIZONA.

Indian Murders.

SAN DIEGO, April 21.—A private correspondence dated Tucson, Arizona, April 16th, says: The Apaches on Friday last attacked the mail stage coming westward, about 65 miles east of Tucson, and drove it back fifty miles. It afterward came through in the night.

LOS ANGELES, April 21.—The Prescott, Arizona, *Miner*, of April 15th, has the following: The Indians were rather lazy during the past week, although several bands of them have been seen in various parts of the country, evidently on the war path. There are reports of trains having been attacked and travelers massacred, but there reports are traced to no reliable source. A mail party arrived from Camp Hurd about the middle of the week. Corporal Flinn, in charge of the mail party, fell behind the escort a short distance, when Indians made their appearance and endeavored to cut off his advance, but he put spurs to his horse and escaped. The savages displayed their chagrin by setting fire to the grass. The same day the mail stage, going east, was attacked about the same place, but at an earlier hour of the day. The driver, Mark Rubbin, formerly of Iowa, was killed, the body being mutilated in a fearful manner, and the countenance disfigured almost beyond recognition. The stage was burned and the mail bags cut up and destroyed. Col. Stoneman is busily engaged in establishing new posts for the better protection of travelers.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

Dispatch from Salem.

SALEM, April 21.—A convict named William Burst made his escape this evening from the guards of the penitentiary.

W. H. Watkinds, Superintendent of the penitentiary, met with a severe accident this afternoon. While driving a span of mules they became unmanageable, and started to run. Watkinds attempted to jump out and fell on his head, dislocating his shoulder and otherwise injuring him.

Superintendent Meacham has ordered surveys on the several Indian Reservations.

POLITICAL NOTES.

A wise man in the Illinois Legislature has introduced a bill for an act to regulate party caucuses, and to prevent frauds in the election of delegates to party nominating conventions.

The New Hampshire Republican State Committee lately held a meeting to discuss the recent defeat. The result of the conference was the adoption of a resolution to bury all animosities and dissensions, and labor as one man for victory in 1872.

The Columbia (S. C.) *Union* approves the proposition that the ballot should be accorded only to those who can read and write, remarking that "there are as many white men, in proportion to their numbers, in South Carolina, who can neither read nor write, as there are colored."

The Ohio gubernatorial canvass promises to be exciting. The Republican aspirants are numbered by the score, and no man seems to be settled upon as yet. On the Democratic side the strongest candidates appear to be Pendleton and Groesbeck, either of whom would doubtless draw out the full party vote.

This is the way the Boston *Post*, the leading Democratic paper of New England, announces the result of the Connecticut election:

CONNECTICUT.

The election for State officers and members of Congress took place yesterday, and the returns look very much as though the colored troops had fought nobly.

CURRENT NOTES.

Gambetta's funeral oration over Kuss, late Mayor of Strasburg, wound up: "Happy M. Kuss, to have the privilege of entering your agonized country only as a dead man."

A man in New York closed his prayer as follows: "O, God, we thank thee that the devil is dead, and pray that the mines of California and Idaho may be exhausted to make his golden coffin."

Astounding Financial Vigor.

[From the Sacramento Union.]

On the 1st of August, 1865, four months after the close of [illegible] civil war, the liquidated [illegible] States was $2,755,[illegible] there was interest accrued more than [illegible] the whole debt, $2,[illegible] the annual interest payment for [illegible], 1866, was $151,832, [illegible] of March, 1869, three years [illegible] after this, there had been paid [illegible] and the interest for the year ending June 30th, 1869, was but $126,380,[illegible] reduction in interest of nearly $30,000,000 [illegible] part of which reduction [illegible] of bonds bearing [illegible] bonds bearing 6 per cent [illegible] April, 1871, two years [illegible] the debt had been [illegible] leaving the [illegible] a total reduction since August [illegible], 1865, of $[illegible] 769, is [illegible] or nearly $100,000,000 [illegible] only about $1,[illegible] the rest being [illegible] obligations on which interest has ceased [illegible] The interest payment for the [illegible] ending June 30th, 1874, will [illegible] 000,000; and when the [illegible] shall have sold or [illegible] securities, the interest payment [illegible] below $100,000,000 a year. [illegible] these vast payments, it is true [illegible] the sale of war material [illegible] etc., but that was only a very small part. There stands the astounding [illegible] months less than six years [illegible] has been vigorous [illegible] one-fifth of a debt [illegible] hundred million dollars, [illegible] to pay pensions, interest and other current expenses of the Government, averaging over $[illegible],000,000 per year. [illegible] of $40,000,000 a year [illegible] with in 1865, and some millions [illegible] pensions, had we not ought to get along fast enough in paying off the debt, by raising from tariff and internal taxes some $150,000,000 a year less.

I. O. G. T.

MAY COUNTY LODGES.

These County Lodges will be held at the following times and places:

Washington County, Tuesday, May 2d, at Forest Grove.

Multnomah County, [illegible] May [illegible], at Brooklyn Lodge.

Clackamas County, [illegible] at Beaver Lodge.

Yamhill County, [illegible] May [illegible] at Lafayette.

Polk County, Wednesday, May 30 [illegible] at Bethel.

Marion County, Thursday, May [illegible] at Silverton.

Linn and Benton Counties [illegible] announced next week.

Remember that the [illegible] Forest Grove and Beaver Lodge [illegible] than previously announced [illegible] have been made by consent of the [illegible]

The County Lodges will [illegible] at 10 o'clock, and the public meetings [illegible]

A basket dinner [illegible]

Please announce these meetings at schools, lodges, churches, public meetings, by poster and in the newspapers.

Public speakers will be in attendance.—*Good Templar.*

Senator Thurman [illegible] intention of being a Democratic candidate for the Presidency.

REAL ESTATE
REAL ESTATE
Now is Your Time to Invest.
STITZEL & UPTON.
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
Corner Front and Washington Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Agents for the Sale of Blocks and Lots in
HOLLADAY'S ADDITION
TO
East Portland!

TO OUR PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC GENerally [illegible] RELIABLE Investments in Real Estate [illegible] at this time to call your attention [illegible] TRACT, which has been [illegible] Blocks and Lots, and is now in the Market [illegible] Lots and Blocks.

No one that has [illegible] of Land but what will say [illegible] for SUBURBAN RESIDENCES [illegible] in this market, the land having a gradual rise from the River back to SEVENTEENTH [illegible] scarcely any Block in the entire tract [illegible]

Fair View of the City of Portland and Willamette River

Can be had. Another advantage this Property will have for Residences: no high water will [illegible] affect the drainage of the city.

The Oregon and California Railroad Company's New Ferry Boat is now making Regular [illegible] from the Foot of F street, Couch's Addition, to the Foot of Oregon street, Holladay's Addition.

IMPROVEMENTS TO BE MADE:

Aside from gigantic Improvements now in contemplation by the Railroad Company [illegible] construction of Wharves, Warehouses [illegible] a number of citizens will [illegible] Residences and Business Houses [illegible] contract, by grading and planking Holladay Avenue its entire length, to connect with the Sandy Road. We can say that at least a Half Million Dollars will be expended in Permanent Improvements on this Addition the present season.

TERMS OF SALE 10 per cent. CASH down; deferred payments, six and twelve months, with interest at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum.

NO QUESTION AS TO TITLE.

The Title to this property is undisputed, being a portion of the Donation Land Claim of Jacob Wheeler and wife. United States Patent issued, and conveyed by said Wheeler and Wife to Geo. W. Weidler.

Parties desiring to invest will find Maps and Plats of the property at our Office, or at the Office of Messrs. FERRY, RUSSELL & WOODWARD, and other LAND AGENCIES in the city.

STITZEL & UPTON

Offer for sale a large amount of PORTLAND and EAST PORTLAND RESIDENCE and BUSINESS Property.

A large amount of choice FARMING LANDS for sale, situated in Multnomah, Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Marion, Clackamas and other counties of this State. For PRICE LIST call at our Office.

80-Acre Lot for sale, adjoining Holladay's Addition on the east. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

5 and 10-Acre Lots for sale, adjoining East Portland, on reasonable terms. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

5 and 20-Acre Lots for sale on the Macadamized Road three miles south of the city limits. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

FARMS TO RENT—We have a number of Improved Farms, situated in Washington county, from 14 to 20 miles of Portland.

WANTED—At this Office, immediately, from two to three hundred Dwelling Houses, situated in Portland and East Portland. Tenants waiting patiently.

ap12dtf STITZEL & UPTON

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 22, 1871.

The Two Parties—Why They Exist in Their Present Form.

They who talk of a supposed impending dissolution of the Republican party, entirely mistake the conditions of the present political situation. Republicans, if they should abandon their party, could find no place else to go. It would be utterly impossible for them to affiliate and act with the Democratic party, for that party represents doctrines which are abhorrent to every Republican. And since Republicans [illegible] not be brought in any event or by any circumstances to join hands with men who believe in and advocate the destructive theories which produced secession and rebellion, and which would inevitably produce those results again, they would necessarily find themselves compelled at once to act in concert against the Democratic party for the repression of these pernicious theories. Therefore, no dissolution of the Republican party could take place which would not result at once in the reunion of its members.

This view the Boston *Advertiser* enforces by showing that the Republican party is simply the expression of certain principles. These principles are such that at least four sets of men hold to them of necessity:

1. The masses of [illegible] men, who believe that this is a great nation, is bound to be greater, and do not mean to have its national force broken up by petty, local divisions. This class includes most men who are indifferent to political discussion of details; who want a strong government and a fixed policy. It includes, therefore, the merchants and manufacturers and large farmers of the country, and all mechanics who may have occasion to remove from State to State in their business or trade.

2. Those theorists who believe that all small organizations are gradually melting into large ones, under the operation of a great law of history; and who hold that Human Right compels the liberation of all persons now or lately enslaved. This class includes the large proportion of the educated men of the country.

3. The [illegible], who have seen the misery of State right in the system not yet done with at home.

4. The emancipated negroes, who know who kept them slaves, and who liberated them.

These four classes of people work together now and whenever any exigency comes they will be found working together. No foreign policy will long divide them, and no change of party names will materially affect their mutual relations.

The Democratic party is also grouped by the same paper under four heads, viz.:

1. The Silver Grays, who have always been called Democrats, who have learned nothing and forgotten nothing, and, therefore, still plead for squatter sovereignty and the right of secession.

2. The masters of the emancipated slaves, and, allied to them, the remnants of the poor whites of the South.

3. The persons in all the States who, from habit or conviction, dislike the negro, and will be taught to vote against him.

4. Those turbulent elements of population which are always ready to resist government in any concrete form. These are the elements that are ruling France to-day; the same elements supported the rebellion in this country, and now contribute powerfully to the strength of the Democratic party.

This is an admirable grouping of the constituents of the two great parties. In truth, the parties are so constituted—as the paper from which we have been drawing expresses it "[illegible] but under the sway of central principles. No change of names or of leaders will materially change the arrangement by which they have crystalized in two wholly [illegible] around different centres."

W[illegible] now realizing the quickening influence of railroad enterprises, and is beginning to share the activity which prevails in other [illegible] of the Union. It is evident to the most casual observer that the question of inland transportation is one of the most important that is now agitating the country. The rapid development of the great West, and [illegible] of the South and Southwest, has stimulated enterprise to the highest degree to provide means of transportation for the steadily increasing surplus products of forest, field and farm; and although the country is [illegible] with lakes and navigable rivers these have been found inadequate to the wants of the people, and hence thousands of miles of railroad are being annually constructed, and the demand increases rather than diminishes. The age, whatever else may be said of it, is an impatient age, and this impatience has been intensified by the supply [illegible] of steam and electricity to aid commercial intercourse. Long and circuitous routes to market are objectionable, because too much time is required, and the fact that they are the cheapest is no longer potential. Never in the history of the world has the maxim "time is money" been more fully recognized, and never has there been a more direct effort to save money and time through improved methods of transportation.

A writer in the *Bulletin* comments in no very flattering [illegible] on Governor Grover's course in regard to the Second Brigade of Militia. [illegible] says that two or three days since the Governor returned the resignation of Gen. O. F. [illegible] endorsed, "not accepted." But this writer [illegible] that he can prove by the Governor's own written statement that he *did* accept Gen. Bell's resignation several days before, and further, that he wrote to Capt. Jos. Wiley that he purposed to appoint him to fill the vacancy. The writer goes after the Governor very sharply thus: "How, in the face of these letters written by himself, Governor Grover can now turn square around in his tracks and declare that he has not accepted Bell's resignation, I cannot understand. But I am, so they who know me best say, an honest and truthful man. Maybe if I was a Governor like Mr. Grover, I could do like he has done. Thanks be to God I am above that, anyway." The writer intimates that he may at a future time disclose some of the "games that were played by Bell and his flunkies to keep Capt. Jo. Wiley out of the office after Gov. Grover had promised it to him by letter." The affair as it stands doesn't look pretty for the Governor at all.

Grasshopper Jim says he will pursue Mr. Hallock no further through the *Herald*, but threatens to "go for" him in "another forum." Does this minatory demonstration forebode bodily harm to the leading Police Commissioner? We guess not—from Grasshopper Jim.

OREGON.

John Conner, of Albany, will shortly begin the erection of a new bank building.

The Albany *Democrat* learns that the citizens of Harrisburg are resolutely determined to make up their share of the $60,000 subsidy.

An Albany paper says that a steamer will be put through Crabtree bar, on the Santiam, after which that stream will be navigated regularly to Lebanon.

The Baker county paper opposes the proposition of the Indian Bureau to make a great Indian reservation east of the mountains, in the Southern portion of Baker and Grant counties.

The two brothers who caused the death of Luther White, a student at Philomath College, in Benton county, in the early part of the week, are incarcerated at Corvallis awaiting an examination. The quarrel grew out of a love affair.

The Albany *Democrat*, recently enlarged and improved, is now the best Democratic paper in the State. We feel no particular want of Democratic political pabulum; but when it is offered us we decidedly prefer the kind furnished by the Albany *Democrat*. Apart from its politics the *Democrat* is also an excellent paper, being one of the best local journals in Oregon.

THE TERRITORIES.

The wages of first-class quartz miners in Montana is now but $70 per month.

It is said that Salt Lake has risen thirty feet since the settlement of Utah by the Mormons. Doubtful.

A new bridge that was in course of erection on Boise river, a few miles above Boise City, was blown down a few days ago by a high wind. The loss by the mishap is $2,000.

The Montana *Herald*, of the 5th inst., reports that a party of white men, consisting of William Hamilton, Geo. Austin, Geo. Higgins, John Evans, Hi Evans, Dan. McCray, Geo. Kimberly and Geo. Ankley, were massacred not long since by the Indians. Their remains were found by a Crow Indian. It is believed that the Blackfeet did the deed.

Immense deposits of Asbestus have been found on the Yellowstone, and its discoverers talk of shipping large quantities of it to St. Louis. It can be worked into wearing fabrics almost as easily as flax; a pair of gloves made of asbestus may be cleansed, when soiled, by being thrown into the fire, from which they will emerge as clean and white as when first manufactured. The Montana *Pick* says that the article is found in vast quantities in the New England States, and is much used as fire-proof roofing material.

The Income Tax.

U. S. ASSESSOR'S OFFICE, April 21, '71.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

You published in the OREGONIAN of the 20th inst., under the head of "Current Notes," (on the first page), a synopsis of the Commissioner's instructions relative to the making of returns of income, which without further explanation may lead some persons to think they need not make *any* return of their incomes unless they are disposed to do so. I deem it proper in connection with the above to call the attention of those having incomes to "Sec. 11," of the income law, viz: "That it shall be the duty of every person of lawful age, whose *gross income* during the preceding year exceeded $2,000, to make and render a return on or before the day designated by law, to the Assistant Assessor of the district in which he resides, of the gross amount of his income, gains and profits." * * * "The Assistant shall require every such return to be verified by oath of the party rendering it, and may increase the amount of any return, after notice to such party, if he has reason to believe that the same is understated. In case any person having a gross income as above, of $2,000, or more, shall *neglect* or *refuse* to make and render such return, or shall render a false or fraudulent return, the Assessor or Assistant Assessor shall make such return, according to the best information he can obtain, by the examination of said person, or of his books or accounts, or by *any other evidence*, and shall add, as a penalty, to the amount of the tax due thereon, fifty per centum in all cases of wilful neglect or refusal to make and render a return, and one hundred per centum in all cases of a false or fraudulent return having been rendered."

As the law specifies from what sources income shall be returned, and also as to what deductions may be made, it is undoubtedly for the interest of persons to make a return and also a statement in detail of their receipts and expenditures; otherwise they may find themselves assessed, and with a penalty. It is often the case that persons claim deductions not allowed by law; therefore if they choose to render a return not in detail, or refuse to make any return, and the Assessor finds upon investigation, that he should have rendered one, or that the one he rendered is false, the Assessor is compelled to make the assessment and add the penalties, and when such assessment is entered on the Collector's list, he is obliged to collect the same notwithstanding the assessment may be erroneous, and the *proof* that the assessment is erroneous devolves on the party assessed.

It was evidently the intention of the Commissioner in his rulings to throw the responsibility entirely on the tax-payer.

It is an unpleasant duty for the Assessor to *arbitrarily* assess any one. Therefore my advice is to every one who has a gross income of $2,000, and upward, to call upon the Assistant Assessor, with a statement of his business the past year, when it will take but a few minutes to decide whether he is liable to any tax or not. Otherwise it may cost him a good deal of time and money.

Very respectfully THOS. FRAZER,
U. S. Assessor, District of Oregon.

The Albany *Democrat* insists that its party must make the fight in 1872 against the Constitutional amendments, against the reconstruction acts and against negro suffrage. It declares that the men who constitute the backbone of the party will be content with nothing less. It wants nothing to stand which has been accomplished since the Republican party came into power, and proclaims it to be the mission of the Democracy to overturn all innovations upon the old Constitution. In short it stands squarely with Frank Blair and Jeff. Davis, both of whom have recently been making political speeches. We are very desirous of meeting the issue which the *Democrat* presents. And the fact is that such an issue would be the only fair one that could be presented, between the two parties.

An exceedingly novel issue was presented in the recent election in Rhode Island. The question of abolishing trap-fishing in Providence Bay was made an issue in the choice of Lieutenant Governor. A bolt from the Republican candidate, and the nomination of a hook-and-line candidate defeated the election. The vote stood: Stevens, Republican nominee, 6,511; Cutler, Democrat, 5,597, and Birbley, the hook-and-line candidate, 1884. The election of Lieutenant Governor, therefore goes to the Legislature, where the Republican nominee will be chosen. Surely a more novel political issue was never heard of.

The Republicans have now 133 members of the House, and the Democrats 99. A member from Louisiana and one from North Carolina have not yet taken their seats. One of them is a Republican, the other a Democrat. Allowing the two vacancies, one in Illinois in place of Senator Logan, and one in Michigan in place of Senator Ferry, to be filled by Republicans, and one Republican from Texas and one from California in the elections to take place, the Republicans will have in the House 138 members, and allowing the Democrats three from Texas and two from California, the Democrats will have 105 members, making the aggregate 243 members.

The Boston *Post* has got a "colored Democrat" as a correspondent, who wants to get into the Democratic fold, but don't like to be called "nigger" and "darkey."

PARRISH, ATKINSON & WOODWARD,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

Corner of Alder and Front Streets,

Have PROPERTY for SALE in PORTLAND, EAST PORTLAND, and throughout OREGON generally.

We can offer superior Inducements to Purchasers of REAL ESTATE.

HOUSES RENTED, RENTS COLLECTED, MONEY LOANED, TAXES PAID, and everything that pertains to the Real Estate Business attended to with promptness.

☞ LEGAL PAPERS written and acknowledged.

J. L. ATKINSON,
L. M. PARRISH. Notary Public.
ap1 TYLER WOODWARD. dtf

MARRIED:

On Tuesday, the 18th inst., by Rev. William Roberts, Mr. H. Y. Thompson and Miss Anna B. Smith, daughter of Hon. J. S. Smith, all of Portland.

At the residence of the Justice in this city, on Thursday evening, April 20, by Thomas J. Dryer, J. P., Mr. H. Howard to Miss M. A. T. McMurtry, all of Multnomah county, Oregon.

DIED:

In this city, April 21st, 1871, James Dougherty, a native of County Donegal, Ireland, aged 36 years.

Funeral will take place from the Cathedral Church, to-morrow (Sunday) afternoon at 2 o'clock.

San Francisco papers copy.

NEW TO-DAY.

Lost.

SOMEWHERE IN THE UPPER PART OF THE city, last evening, a lady's gold watch, with blue enamel on the back and the name LENA MURRAY engraved on the inside of the case. The finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving it at this office. ap21tf

"THE BEST OUT!"

Blackwood's Black Ink.

IS A DEEP BLACK WHEN FIRST USED, flows freely, and does not corrode.

In Bottles at 12½c, 50c, and $1.

For sale in quantities to suit.

R. J. McCORMICK,
ap22d6t Agent for Oregon.

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS'

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE.

PROF. A. L. FRANCIS,

Will take charge of the

Guitar and Violin Department,

Commencing from

MONDAY, MAY 15, 1871.

ALL PUPILS WISHING TO TAKE GUITAR AND Violin Lessons, will please give in their names by Saturday, the 6th of May.

Pupils will positively not be received for this class after the above date, as it is now very full.

All pupils who have given in their names for these Classes, will please arrange the time of Lesson, &c., before the 15th of May.

The Teachers for Juvenile Classes for Organ and Piano will be here in a few weeks, and will take charge of the Piano and Organ Department. Respectfully,

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

ap22dtf

Eleventh Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to establish the grade of Eleventh Street as follows: At a point 200 feet south of the center line of Montgomery street, at 175 feet above the base of grades, at Hall street at 191 feet above the base of grades.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.
April 22, 1870. ap22d10d

Headquarters Department of the Columbia.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,
PORTLAND, OREGON, April 21, 1871.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE OF THE Form prescribed by the undersigned will be received until the 5th day of June, 1871, for the TRANSPORTATION OF MAILS, TROOPS AND MILITARY STORES weekly from Port Townsend, W. T., to Camp San Juan Island, W. T.

Details and requirements furnished by the undersigned.

A copy of the latter with this advertisement to be attached to each proposal offered.

R. SAXTON,
Bvt. Brig. Gen'l and
a22d6 Chief Quartermaster.

Headquarters Department of the Columbia.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,
PORTLAND, OREGON, April 21, 1871.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE OF THE Form prescribed by the undersigned will be received until the 5th day of June, 1871, for the TRANSPORTATION OF SIXTY THOUSAND (60,000) POUNDS, MORE OR LESS, MILITARY STORES, &c., from Camp Three Forks, Owyhee, I. T., to Wallula, W. T.

Details and requirements furnished by the undersigned.

A copy of the latter with this advertisement to be attached to each proposal offered.

R. SAXTON,
Bvt. Brig. Gen'l and
a22d6 Chief Quartermaster.

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS!

W. CURRIER & CO.,

MERCHANT TAILORS AND CLOTHIERS

THE ONLY CLOTHING HOUSE IN OREGON THAT Imports Goods Direct from New York. Our Stock is full of all the

FASHIONABLE STYLES
OF
Clothing and Furnishing Goods.

GENT'S FINE DRESS SUITS,
GENT'S FINE BEAVER SUITS,
GENT'S FINE CHEVIOT SUITS,
GENT'S FINE CASTOR BEAVER SUITS,
GENT'S FINE DIAGONAL SUITS,
GENT'S FINE WALKING SUITS,
GENT'S FINE TRICOT SUITS,
GENT'S CASS. SUITS,
BOY'S SUITS,
Assorted Sizes

All of which we are selling at

GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

Ballou's French Yoke Shirts,

Which have no rival for FIT, DURABILITY, or COMFORT.

STAR AND ATKINSON SHIRTS for sale cheap.

W. CURRIER & CO.,
ap21d1m2p Portland, Oregon.

Wanted

BY A SINGLE GENTLEMAN, A GOOD, SPACIOUS Furnished Room in a desirable part of the city. Good reference given. Address W.,
ap21dtf P. O. box 152.

$1,600

TO LOAN, ON FIRST MORTGAGE, OF IMPROVED city property. Address A. B., OREGONIAN Office.
ap21-3t

Wanted

A SITUATION AS TEACHER OR GOVERNESS by a Graduate of Mt. Holyoke Seminary. Good reference given. Address TEACHER,
ap22d2t Box 111, Middleton, N. Y.

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.

LAPPEUS & KNOWLES ....PROPRIETORS

Prices:
Box, $1 00; Reserved Seats, $1 25; Gallery, 25 cents.

Saturday Eve'g, April 22, 1871,

Last Grand Matinee
OF THE SEASON,

On which occasion will be presented

THE SWISS COTTAGE,
AND
THE ROUGH DIAMOND.

Also a GRAND MELANGE by
THE PIXLEY SISTERS.

SATURDAY EVEN'G, APRIL 22, 1871.

GRAND COMPLIMENTARY BENEFIT TO

JAS. COOKE & JOHNNY HOLTON.

THIS NIGHT PAR EXCELLENCE OF THE SEASON!

GREAT ATTRACTION!—A HOST OF VOLUNTEERS!

Dress Circle, 50 cents; Gallery, 25 cents. ap20dtd

ORO FINO THEATER.

LAPPEUS & KNOWLES............PROPRIETORS

For One Week Only.

Commencing

Monday Evening, April 24, 1871.

CORA!

The Queen of Magic.

Assisted by Master WALTER, and her Fascinating Sister Mlle. CHRISTINA.

One Hundred Presents Given Away each evening.

CHANGE OF PROGRAMME NIGHTLY

Admission:

Dress Circle	50 cents
Gallery	25 cents
Reserved Seats	75 cents

Doors open at 7 o'clock. Performance to commence at 8 o'clock.

FAMILY GRAND MATINEE

ON SATURDAY AFTERNOON, expressly for Ladies and Children.

Every Child will Receive a Present.

Admission to Matinee:

Children	25 cents
Adults	50 cents

Doors open at 2 P. M. Performance commencing at 3.

BILLIARDS! BILLIARDS!

WE TAKE THIS METHOD OF INFORMING THE public that we have secured the services of

Mess. DION & RUDOLPHE,

The Champion Billiard Players of the World, who will give exhibitions of their skill at the

NEW SKATING RINK,

In this city, which we have fitted up for the occasion at great expense—

About the 25th inst.

Especial attention will be given to the accommodation of Ladies. Admission, $1 00; Reserved Seats, $1 25.

Tickets can be procured at the Cosmopolitan Billiard Rooms. a20dt21 GREENE & KNOTT.

FIRST ANNIVERSARY BALL
OF
Multnomah Tribe, No. 3,

IMPROVED ORDER OF RED MEN,

Will be given at ARMORY HALL,

Thursday Evening, April 27, 1871

Committee of Arrangements.

CHAS. S. MILLS,
WARD S. STEVENS,
CHAS. M. MARTIN,
JAS. F. HANKINS,
E. J. JEFFREY,
ALEX. CAMPBELL,
ROBT. K. BYBEE,
WM. WHITE.

Reception Committee.

H. T. HUDSON,
J. H. GARRIGAN,
HENRY WEBER,
WILLIAM WHITE.

Floor Managers.

E. J. JEFFREY,
ROBT. K. BYBEE,
ALEX. CAMPBELL,
JAS. F. HANKINS,
JOHN E. FOORD. ap14

BOOTS & SHOES

BELOW COST!

FOR A FEW DAYS WE WILL SELL AT THE following prices, FOR CASH:

GENTS.	
Tap Sole, Screwed Boots, best quality	$7 00
Light Dress Boots, Tirrell's best	6 75
Heavy Kip Boots	3 00
Oxford Ties	1 50
Brogans,	1 25
LADIES.	
Kid Foxed Balmorals	$1 25 to $3 00
Bronze Kid Bal., extra high Best	5 00
Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	75c to 3 00
Heavy Goat Balmorals	1 25
MISSES.	
Heavy Goat Balmorals	$1 00
Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	75c to 1 75
CHILDS.	
Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	50c to $1 50
Pegged Shoes	75
BOY'S	
Shoes and Gaiters	50c to 1 50

All are invited to call and examine at the

PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE,

No. 112 Front Street,

ap20 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

DOWNER'S BOSTON COAL OIL, in bbls and cases;
CONTINENTAL COAL OIL, in bbls & cases
GASOLINE AND LUCINE;
BOILED AND RAW LINSEED OIL, in bbls and cases;
NEATS FOOT OIL, in bbls and cases;
TANNERS " " "
DOG-FISH " " "
MACHINERY " " "
SPERM " " "
SPINDLE " " "
ELEPHANT " double refined in bbls & cases
LARD "
CASTOR "
CHINA NUT "
AXLE GREASE
TURPENTINE;
ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD;
WHITE LEAD, Common Brands.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

Paints & Colors

OF ALL KINDS.

VALENTINE'S VARNISHES;
NOBLES & HOARE'S "
TILDEN'S "
ADAMS' WHITEWASH, PAINT, AND VARNISH BRUSHES.
ADAMS' BRUSHES, all kinds,
ENGLISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN WINDOW GLASS
STAINED AND ENAMELED GLASS;
WINDOW SHADES, WALL PAPER, ETC.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
BY
GEO. L. STORY,
ap19 45 Front St., Portland. dtf

Oregon Iron Company

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS OF the above named Company will be held at the office of Ladd & Tilton, in Portland, on Monday, May 15th, at 7½ o'clock P. M.

P. C. SCHUYLER, Jr., Secretary.
Portland, Oregon, April 20, 1871. dtd

IMPORTANT

TO THE TRADE
OF THE
PACIFIC COAST.

LIQUIDATION OF THE HOUSE
OF
WM. MEYER & CO.,

108 and 110 Sansome Street,

(Murphy, Grant & Co.'s Building,)
SAN FRANCISCO.

BY EXPIRATION OF THE COPARTNERSHIP existing between MESSRS.

WILLIAM MEYER,
SIMON WORMSER,
ISIDOR WORMSER,
LOUIS WORMSER,

Which takes place on the FIRST DAY OF JULY, 1871, we hereby offer for sale our

ENTIRE STOCK,

Amounting to

$600,000!

AT

LESS THAN NEW YORK COST!!

CONSISTING OF

The Most Complete Assortment of Merchandise ever offered to the [illegible] of the Pacific Coast, as follows:

MEN'S AND BOYS'

CLOTHING!

FURNISHING GOODS!

ATKINSON & LONGCOPE'S

CELEBRATED

WHITE AND COLORED

SHIRTS!

Trunks and Valises!

ETC., ETC., ETC.

☞ THIS BEING THE LAST OPPORTUNITY, WE RESPECTFULLY INVITE THE TRADE IN GENERAL TO EXAMINE OUR STOCK.

WM. MEYER & CO.,
ap1d1m2p San Francisco.

ACKERMAN'S

PIONEER

ONE DOLLAR STORE!

AT

99 First Street.

Each Article or Lot in the Store,

ONE DOLLAR!

THE WHOLESALE DEPARTMENT

Has been furnished with the

LATEST AND BEST ASSORTMENT

OF GOODS

AND

IS NOW OPEN TO THE PUBLIC!
ap20dtf

NORTH PACIFIC PUBLISHING CO.,

No. 81 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

WANT AGENTS TO CANVASS IN OREGON, Washington and Idaho for our New Works: LIFE OF "GENERAL LEE," by John Esten Cooke; and "OVERLAND THROUGH ASIA," by Thomas W. Knox. We will also furnish to subscribers "The American and Annual Cyclopedia," at New York Publisher's Prices. For circular and terms address,

B. H. LAIRD, Gen'l Agent,
ap21d2taw4t Portland, Oregon.

NICE'S FISHERIES,

At OAK POINT, have been Purchased by

QUINN,

OF THE UNION FISH MARKET.

HE IS NOW BETTER PREPARED THAN ever to supply the TRADE, Hotels, Restaurants and all with FRESH FISH in any quantity.

Remember the OLD STAND,

Washington St., bet. First and Second, south side
ap20 dtw

MILLS & FREEBORN,

HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTERS,

99 STARK STREET,

Have secured the services of a First Class

PAPER HANGER.
c16dtf

Ocean Steamers.

PASSAGE REDUCED.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

ORIFLAMME,

F. BOLLES............Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

SATURDAY, APRIL 22, 1871,

At 6 o'clock A. M.

Rates of Fare:

Cabin	$30 00
Steerage	15 00

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia & Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES ....Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

WEDNESDAY, MAY 3, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT.

N. L. ROGERS............Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

THURSDAY, APRIL 27, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold)	$75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency)	30 00

Passage from Liverpool to New York:

Cabin (gold)	$75 00
Steerage (currency)	34 00

☞ Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.

JOHN G. DALE, Agent,
15 Broadway, New York.
Or GEO. W. WEIDLER,
No. 9 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

A NEW

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING

OFFICE

HAS BEEN STARTED BY

COBURN & McCABE,

AT THE

Corner of Washington and Front Sts

PORTLAND, OREGON.

OUR

TYPES & PRESSES ARE ALL NEW

And include the

LATEST AND BEST IMPROVEMENTS

In the Art Typographic.

We are prepared to do

CARDS,
BILLHEADS,
CIRCULARS,
PROGRAMMES,
BRIEFS,
TRANSCRIPTS,
CATALOGUES,
RECEIPTS,
POSTERS,

And Printing of EVERY DESCRIPTION REQUIRED.

All Our Work Delivered When it is Promised.

☞ COME AND LOOK AT OUR OFFICE. ☜
ap1d1m

ESTABLISHED............1851.

E. J. NORTHRUP.

Importer and Dealer in

SHELF & HEAVY HARDWARE,

Iron and Steel,

HUBS, SPOKES, FELLOES,

AND

HARDWOOD LUMBER,

CORDAGE, TAR, PITCH, OAKUM AND OARS.

AGENT FOR

A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,
WIRE ROPE MANUFACTURERS,
San Francisco, Cal.

Corner Front and Yamhill Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

INGALLS, SOHNS & CO.,

KALAMA, W. T.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AGENTS

IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE CO.

OF LONDON.

CONSIGNMENTS OF GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION SOLICITED.

PORTLAND REFERENCES—Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers; Corbitt & Macleay, Merchants.

SAN FRANCISCO REFERENCES—William Corbitt, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay), 100 California street; M. C. Hawley & Co., 11o Front street.

E. G. INGALLS,
ap14dawtf LOUIS SOHNS.

WAGON AND CARRIAGE

MANUFACTORY,

Third St., bet. Alder and Morrison.

ALL KINDS OF CARRIAGES AND WAGONS Made to Order on SHORT NOTICE.

Jobbing Promptly Attended to in a Workmanlike Manner.

SYLVESTER & HUNTER, Smith Work,
DAVIS & SHIPLEY, Wood Work,
ap12tf BARHYDT & WEED, Painters.

CHOICE ASIATIC POULTRY.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE A FEW First Class Birds in Pairs or Trios, PROPERLY MATED FOR BREEDING, consisting of

LIGHT BRAHMAS,

Bred from the famous "Duke of York" and "Autocrat" strains, and

DARK BRAHMAS,

Bred from "Boyle" celebrated Stock.

Also, Eggs for hatching, (carefully packed) from his BEST Stock. Address GEO. E. BAYLEY,
ap4d1m Box 659, San Francisco.

Auction and Co[illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and [illegible] Streets.

AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, [illegible] GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND [illegible]

☞ Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED [illegible]
do SQUARE [illegible]
HORSE SHOES, [illegible]
SCREWS, FRY-P[illegible]

Large assortment [illegible]

Regular Peremptory Sale
OF
HORSES,
GROCERIES,
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, etc.

I will sell at [illegible]

ON SATURDAY, APRIL 22, 1871,

At 10 o'clock [illegible]

4 AMERICAN [illegible]
150 bxs CIGARS;
[illegible]
FRESH TOMATOES,
GREEN PEAS
ALSO
DINING ROOM
BAR ROOM and
KITCHEN FURNITURE.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

[illegible]

DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

OFFER TO DEALERS IN PAINTS, [illegible]

BOILED LINSEED OIL
RAW "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE
VARNISHES, English and [illegible]
PAINT AND W[illegible]
WINDOW GLASS;
CHINA OIL;
LARD "
MACHINE "
TANNERS "
COAL OIL, ETC.

In lots to suit at [illegible] prices [illegible] approved credit.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL [illegible]

QUICKSILVER;
BLUE VITRIOL;
BORAX;
CASTOR OIL [illegible]
FLAVORING EXTRACTS
[illegible]
CONCENTRATED LYE [illegible]
TARTARIC ACID
CREAM TARTAR,
CHLOROFORM
STRYCHNINE
QUININE
[illegible]

With a large and desirable Stock of [illegible]

Patent Medicines, Bitters, etc.

[illegible]
HODGE, CALEF & CO.
ap1d1tfz

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY HARDWARE,

Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS—No. 43, [illegible]
Front St. Portland

☞ 150 doz. assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand.
mr28

J. B. CONGLE,

96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

Between W[illegible] Sts., East Side

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

PIANOS AND ORGANS.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE [illegible] ever brought to this [illegible] the following makes of Pianos:

Hallet & Davis',

(Celebrated New Scale

Chickering & Son's,

Parlor Gem,

Bradbury Piano,

And coming by [illegible]

SOMETHING ENTIRELY NEW

In the line of Piano F[illegible]

My Stock will range in [illegible]

$350 to $000.

I have also on hand [illegible]

MASON & HAMLIN'S

CABINET ORGANS

Which I offer for sale at Eastern [illegible]

W. T. SHANAHAN,

No. 75 First Street,

(Near Ladd & Tilton's Bank,)

ap5 PORTLAND, OREGON.

To The Public.

PORTLAND, Oregon, April [illegible] 1871

THE AGENCY FIRM O[illegible] Agents in Oregon and [illegible] business of the Ætna Life In[illegible] been discontinued on the 31st d[illegible] to give notice that I have this d[illegible] erve and W. A. Upton, of [illegible] agents for this State and [illegible] Meserve & Upton are authorized [illegible] insurance business connected with [illegible] special agents, Drake & Co., who [illegible] fully and satisfactorily settled.

General Agent and Attorney for [illegible] Company of Hartford, Connecticut.

N. B.—All payments on Policies of [illegible] company applied for or held by citizens [illegible] ington Territory, will be made through Messrs. Meserve & Upton, Special Agents, at Portland, Oregon.

ap20-6t

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 22, 1871.

CITY.

EAST PORTLAND BOARD OF T[illegible] At the regular meeting of this Board [illegible] evening, the petition of property [illegible] for change of grades on [illegible] street, [illegible] read and referred to the Committee [illegible] Public Property.

The petition of W. W. Thayer, [illegible] and others, asking for a change in the [illegible] of bridges on J street, was read and referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

The petition of property holders on L street [illegible] grade of [illegible] on said street, was [illegible] committee.

[illegible] to whom was referred the petition of property holders on L street, reported [illegible] petition and recommended its adoption [illegible] adopted.

[illegible] ordinance to provide for the time [illegible] improving [illegible] the east side of Fifth street [illegible] Water street, was read twice [illegible]

[illegible] ordinance to amend an ordinance [illegible] ordinance to regulate [illegible] work, was read [illegible] following resolution was adopted: That the City Auditor be directed to have printed once in each week, for three successive weeks, in the [illegible] all ordinances of importance not heretofore published.

The Board adjourned to meet Friday evening.

PASSENGERS FOR PORTLAND.—The steamship [illegible] from San Francisco yesterday [illegible] with the following list of passengers: [illegible] J W [illegible] W Kur [illegible] Capt White and wife [illegible] R Hidgel [illegible] W Riley, E H [illegible] W Roper, B [illegible] Rev W L [illegible] J Higham and wife [illegible] and family, B F [illegible] and family, E M [illegible] and family [illegible] and 2 children [illegible] R C Davis, W H Stone [illegible] F K James and wife [illegible] M A Bennett [illegible] A Freidman, [illegible] R M Wiscarver, George [illegible] and family, Wm Jaques [illegible] Wharton, J Levy.

[illegible]

The literary [illegible] Portland [illegible] and Female Seminary [illegible]

[illegible] Sundays, April 30th, at the Lutheran church [illegible] Rev. [illegible], agent for the American Baptist Missionary Society, who arrived [illegible] last steamer, will preach at the Baptist church, corner of A and Fourth streets, [illegible] morning and evening at the usual hours.

[illegible]

PASSENGERS FOR CALIFORNIA.—The steamship [illegible] will sail for San Francisco [illegible] this morning. The following [illegible] passengers: Ben Holladay, [illegible] Carpenter, [illegible] W C Merrill [illegible] Elvis Russell, [illegible] Baker, [illegible] Archer, [illegible] Carter, [illegible] Rev W H Story [illegible] Miss Ida Herdell [illegible] J Kramer [illegible] wife and child; G W Higgins, [illegible] O E Farnsworth, E Barker [illegible] Capt C E Kidder, Thomas Humphrey [illegible] Fargo & Co's messenger and 12 in the steerage.

THE "DEMOCRATIC ERA."—The weekly [illegible] paper bearing this title has made its appearance—published at East Portland by [illegible] S. W. Rarely, and edited by [illegible] mechanical appearance is [illegible] workmanlike. It is understood [illegible] of the paper is to be orthodoxly Democratic [illegible] the only feature of the enterprise [illegible] and wish it the fullest success. The first number contains the latest telegraphic news, a fair amount of original matter, local and State news, and some well chosen selected matter—enough [illegible] altogether to commend it to its patrons. It is the official paper of the city of East Portland, the Trustees having selected it, at their last meeting, as their advertising organ.

THE P. T. CO.'S NEW STEAMER.—The *Enterprise* of yesterday says: "Work has been commenced on the new steamer *Alert*. The timbers for her hull were taken down [illegible] this week, and it is expected to have the hull set up to-morrow. This is to be the largest as well as the best [illegible] boat that has ever plied the waters between here and Portland. Workmen are also engaged in preparing the timbers for the new *Reliance*."

BUILDING AT EAST PORTLAND.—Mr. Goodnough will begin to-day the erection of an office building for a real estate agency, near the ferry landing at the foot of Holladay Avenue. We understand that Messrs. Bezzel & Upton will establish a branch of their house at that place. Mr Goodnough intends also, to commence, in a short time, the erection of two or three residences in Holladay's Addition.

EXPORTS PER ORIFLAMME.—The *Oriflamme* takes away to-day, the following: 111 bbls [illegible] 200 hf bls dried apples, 94 cases bacon, 200 empty beef barrels, 10 pkgs woolen goods, [illegible] casks, 9 bales wool, 59 hides, 197 bxs apples, 1370 qr sks and 720 [illegible] flour, 221 bxs eggs.

SHIPPING NEWS.—The sloop *Adelaide* of Astoria arrived yesterday, under sail, with a cargo of lumber.

The *Live Yankee* was taken in tow last evening by the *Jos Moo Nears* for the Columbia river.

CELTIC SOCIETY MEETING.—A meeting was held at Philharmonic Hall Thursday evening for the purpose of organizing a Celtic Society. Without transacting any definite business the meeting adjourned till to-night.

MASONIC SPECIAL MEETING.—There will be a special meeting of Willamette Lodge, Masonic this evening at half past seven—work in the E. A. degree.

SOCIETY MEETING.—The members of the St. Paul de Vincent Society are requested to meet at their hall to-morrow (Sunday) afternoon at four o'clock.

MEXICAN VETERANS.—The Association of Veterans of the Mexican War, will meet at County Court room at half-past seven o'clock this evening.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT.—This Court will convene at 10 o'clock this morning.

and Commission.

RICHARDSON,
IONEER,
ront and Oak Streets

ION SALES
GROCERIES GENERAL
ISE AND HORSES

dnesday and Saturday.
L B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

ivate Sale.
ED BAR and BUNDLE IRON
E & OCTAGON CAST STEEL
PILES RASPS, SAWS,
ANS, SHEET IRON, R. G IRON
ALSO
ent of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
H RICHARDSON Auctioneer

d Peremptory Sale
OF
CS,
ROCERIES,
ERCHANDISE, &C.
my Auction Salesroom
AY, APRIL 24, 1871,
0 o'clock A M
ICAN HORSES,
ALSO,
ANDLES
OAP,
IE FRUITS,
ACARONI,
HAMPAGNE,
ODFISH,
ODFISH;
OPPER SAUCE
FRESH TOMATOES,
GREEN PEAS,
ALSO,
NG ROOM
OOM, and
HEN FURNITURE.
RICHARDSON, Auct'r

EDICINES, ETC.

CALEF & CO.,

TS, OILS AND GLASS.

ERS IN PAINTS, OILS, &c.
ED OIL,
PENTINE;
ing and Am
W BRUSHES,

TC, ETC
lowest market prices for
HODGE, CALEF
97 Fro

CALEF & CO.

TS, OILS AND GLASS.

GISTS AND GENERAL DEALER

OIL,
tles and bottles;
EA. JACOB,
ED LYE, in 1-lb cans,
ACID,
TAR,

TC ETC
eines, Bitters, etc.,
at the lowest
CALEF & CO
Front

Y 440 HARNESS
ADOCK & CO.
AND RETA
s, Harness,
HARDWARE
ord Stage and Buggy
&c., &c.
No 43, 45 and 12
t St, Portland.
TEAK COLLARS
on hand

LONGT-R,
TREET, PORTLAND
gton and Alder Sts,

HARDWARE
es, Bridles,
AND HARNESS
ERY DESCRIPTION.
d3dtf

AND ORGANS.
EIVED THE LARGEST STO
ale market, consisting of the follo
t & Davis',
(Patented New Scale,)
ing & Son's
rlor Gem,
bury Piano,
d coming by rail
ENTIRELY NEW
line of Piano Fortes
will range in Price from
to $600.
o on hand a large Stock of
N & HAMLIN'S
ORGANS
for sale at Eastern Prices

. SHANAHAN,
First Street,
(Ladd & Tilton's Bank)
TLAND, OREGON.
d3wtf

The Public.

Portland, Oregon April 20, 1871
FIRM OF DRAKE & CO SPECIAL
on and Washington Territory for
a Life Insurance Company, having
the 31st day of March 1871 this
have this day appointed J G Mo
ton of Portland Oregon, special
and Territories adjoining San
authorized and will attend to a
nnected with or done by the
& Co, whose business has been
y settled M P MORSE,
Agency for Ætna Life Insurance
Connecticut.
es on Policies of Insurance
r held by citizens of Oregon
l be made through Messrs. M
nis, at Portland, Oregon M P M

The Daily Oregonian.

MORNING, APRIL 22, 1871.

CITY.

PORTLAND BOARD OF TRUSTEES.—At [illegible] meeting of this Board, Thursday [illegible] the petition of property holders on L [illegible] change of grades on said street, was [illegible] referred to the Committee on Streets and [illegible] property [illegible] of W W. Thayer, Parker, Harri [illegible] asking for a change in the width [illegible] J street, was read and referred to [illegible] on Streets and Public Property, [illegible] of property holders on U street, [illegible] for a change of grades on said street, was [illegible] referred to same committee [illegible] to whom was referred the petition [illegible] holders on D street, reported [illegible] and recommended its adoption [illegible] provide for the time and man [illegible] that portion of U street lying [illegible] side of Fifth street and west [illegible] street, was read twice and laid [illegible] an ordinance entitled [illegible] to regulate the letting of contracts [illegible] was read third time and passed [illegible] ordinance was adopted. That [illegible] be directed to have printed once [illegible] for three successive weeks, in the [illegible] all ordinances of importance not [illegible] adjourned to meet Friday evening.

[illegible] FOR PORTLAND.—The steamship [illegible] from San Francisco, yesterday, for [illegible] with the following list of passengers [illegible] J W Murray, A W Ros [illegible] Capt C F Winser, Miss M Win [illegible] Miss Martin, Miss Tuttle, W [illegible] and family, A Mosser, N Koshland, [illegible] Hughes, Jos Dion, A P Rudolphe, [illegible] H Herrit, A M Kitts, [illegible] W S Coombs, Miss M Eliner, H [illegible] White and servant, G Leson [illegible] and mother, Miss Bludg [illegible] M Hill and family, B J Ham [illegible] G W Tileston, E W Farewell, [illegible] E Molery, J Flannagan, [illegible] and family, S Farrar, I R Moores, [illegible] Bickerson, Rev L M Nickerson [illegible] W E Smith, Rev R N Fee and [illegible] and wife, J W Millard, E M [illegible] S P Doane, G S Perkins, [illegible] H Davis and wife, Wm Man [illegible] F Maxwell and family, Jas F [illegible] E M Purrington and family, [illegible] 2 children, James H Rice and [illegible] Davis, W H Snow, J G Rider and [illegible] and wife, A Zimmerman and [illegible] M A Benner, W W Wilcox, F L [illegible] Friedman, R M Zimmerman, J A [illegible] Vancouver, George S Briggs, D D [illegible] and family, Wm Jaques and wife, Mrs J [illegible] J Levy.

[illegible] ITEMS.—The third term of the [illegible] Seminary for the calender year 1870 [illegible] April 14th. Monday, April [illegible] and last term for this year opened. [illegible] of the Wallamet University will be [illegible] at the opening of the present [illegible] day, more than one hundred [illegible]

[illegible] entertainment by the Portland [illegible] Seminary will occur on the [illegible] Friday, the 28th inst. The pro- [illegible] choice rhetorical exercises [illegible] and music under charge of the [illegible] of the institution. Profs. [illegible] and Warren have been elected [illegible] the prizes. For best speaking [illegible] to the ladies, and one to the gen- [illegible] for the most improvement during [illegible] ship. The exercises will be [illegible] Taylor street M E Church, and will [illegible] the public as well as useful to the [illegible]

[illegible] OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES.—Rev. [illegible] wishes to inform Scandinavians [illegible] its surroundings that he has [illegible] congregation of the Evangelical [illegible] and that he will deliver a sermon [illegible] language at 3 o'clock P. M. [illegible] at the Lutheran church. [illegible] respectfully invited to attend. [illegible] of Michigan agent for the [illegible] Missionary Society, who arrived [illegible] will preach at the Baptist [illegible] of Alder and Fourth street, to- [illegible] evening, at the usual hours. [illegible] morning services to-morrow at [illegible] East Portland. There will [illegible] half past 7 in the evening, con [illegible] Mr Rosenburg.

[illegible] on the "Bible and Inspira [illegible] in the Unitarian church [illegible] o'clock. The public are [illegible]

[illegible] of the Unitarian Society, is [illegible] Rev Mr. Condon's pulpit. [illegible] He preached there last Sunday, [illegible] again to morrow.

[illegible] FOR CALIFORNIA.—The steamship [illegible] sail for San Francisco at 6 o'clock [illegible] The following is her passenger [illegible] Dr Payton, J H Mitchell, [illegible] Dr Warrner, H C Galliher, Dr [illegible] S L Brooks, J P Smith, G W [illegible] W C Morris, Mrs J K Gill, S Myers, [illegible] Mrs Lloyd Brooke and child, [illegible] Miss Emma Nichols Col E H [illegible] Ainsworth, Miss Lilly Purring- [illegible] Charles Barnes and wife, Mrs [illegible] Rothschild, John Steeres, A [illegible] Mrs M Clark, A Robin [illegible] A Turner, George Daly, C [illegible] Rev J L Daly, F M Bates, [illegible] G W Higgins, S M Nickerson, D [illegible] Farnsworth, S Barker, J A Blum, [illegible] Thomas Humphrews, Wells, [illegible] and 18 in the steerage.

[illegible] "DEMOCRATIC ERA."—The weekly news [illegible] this title has made its appearance [illegible] East Portland by U. E Hicks and [illegible] and edited by Mr Hicks. The [illegible] appearance is neat, tasteful and [illegible] It is understood that the politics [illegible] paper is to be orthodoxically Democratic— [illegible] feature of the enterprise for which we do [illegible] success. The first number [illegible] latest telegraphic news, a fair [illegible] matter, local and State news, [illegible] selected matter—enough [illegible] to commend it to its patrons. [illegible] official paper of the city of East Port [illegible] having selected it, at their last [illegible] their advertising organ.

[illegible] Co.'s NEW STEAMER.—The Enterprise [illegible] says "Work has been commenced [illegible] new Alert. The timbers for her [illegible] down below town this week, and [illegible] to have the hull set up to-morrow. [illegible] be the largest, as well as the best fin [illegible] that has ever plyed the waters between [illegible] Portland. Workmen are also engaged [illegible] the timbers for the new Reliance."

[illegible] AT EAST PORTLAND.—Mr. Good- [illegible] begin to-day the erection of an office [illegible] a real estate agency, near the ferry [illegible] at the foot of Holladay Avenue We [illegible] that Messrs Stitzel & Upton will es [illegible] a branch of their house at that place [illegible] intends also, to commence, in a [illegible] the erection of two or three residences [illegible] Addition.

[illegible] PER ORIFLAMME.—The Oriflamme [illegible] to-day, the following 111 bls sal [illegible] hf bls dried apples, 94 cases bacon, 200 [illegible] barrels, 10 pkgs woolen goods, 61 bdls [illegible] bales wool, 38 hides, 697 bxs apples, [illegible] and 720 hf bks flour, 223 bxs eggs

[illegible] NEWS.—The sloop Adelaide of Asto- [illegible] arrived yesterday, under sail with a cargo of [illegible]

[illegible] was taken in tow last evening [illegible] McNear, for the Columbia river.

[illegible] SOCIETY MEETING.—A meeting was [illegible] Hall Thursday evening for [illegible] of organizing a Celtic Society. [illegible] any definite business, the [illegible] adjourned till to-night.

[illegible] SPECIAL MEETING.—There will be a [illegible] meeting of Willamette Lodge, Masonic, [illegible] at half past seven—work in the E [illegible]

[illegible] MEETING.—The members of the St [illegible] Society, are requested to meet at [illegible] to morrow (Sunday) afternoon at four [illegible]

[illegible] VETERANS.—The Association of Vet- [illegible] of the Mexican War, will meet at County [illegible] at half past seven o'clock this eve [illegible]

[illegible] CIRCUIT COURT.—This Court will con [illegible] o'clock this morning

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

The following items are from the *Advocate*

Rev. J T. Wolfe, of Oregon City charge, has improved considerably in his general health.

The next quarterly meeting on the Vancouver charge will be held at Hines' Chapel, on Lewis river, May 13th and 14th.

Rev. A Lanbach writes from Batavia, Iowa, that he and his family expected to start for Port Townsend, W. T., about the 20th inst., Thursday last

Rev. E. Curtis, agent of the American Baptist Home Mission, was among the passengers by the last steamer. Mr Curtis came here from Sturgis, Michigan. He will act as pastor for the Baptist Church in this city, until such time as a regular pastor is appointed.

We learn that Rev W H. Hillery, presiding elder of this district, will come by the next steamer from California, to take up his residence in this city, and assume pastoral charge of the Zion M E Church, on Third street, between B and C Mr Hillery is an able speaker, and we believe his residence in this city will prove a great benefit to our colored population He is a good school teacher also, and a great friend of education as well as religion

The subjoined items are from the *Sentinel*

On Tuesday next the Church celebrates the feast of the holy Apostle and Evangelist.

We are requested to state that Mass will be celebrated at St. John's Chapel, Milwaukie, on Sunday, the 30th of April.

The Board of Managers of the Catholic Library and Christian Doctrine Society, will meet next Monday evening at 8 o'clock.

Rev. P P. Gibney, of Corvallis, Oregon, is down on a visit to this city. Father Gibney will most likely deliver the sermon at High Mass, and Father de Crone at Vespers in the evening on next Sunday.

AMUSEMENTS.

MATINEE.—At 2 o'clock the last matinee of the season, when "The Swiss Cottage," and the "Rough Diamond" will be produced, to be followed by a musical melange.

COOK AND HOLTON BENEFIT.—A great variety bill is offered for the benefit of Jas Cook and John Holton, this evening Beside the beneficiaries, the Misses Pixley, Miss Ingles, and others of the late Oro Fino company, Messrs. Nickerson, Coghill and Cooper, are announced to appear in some of their specialities.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

FRIDAY, April 21, 1871.

Paul Ohling and wife to Wm. Wadhams, in consideration of $1,600, lot 1, block 227, city, warranty deed, April 7, 1871

C. M Carter and wife to Jacob Cline, quitclaim to lots 3, 4, 5 and 6, block 111, Coffin's Addition, April 7, 1871.

J. H. Hatch and wife to A. Hurgren, in consideration of $2,300, north half of block 100, Couch Addition, warranty deed, April 5, 1871

Ben Holladay and wife to Ben Holladay, Jr, blocks 26, 27, 28, 30, 33, 35, 36, 37, 69, 70, 73, 110, 111, 112, 113, 151, 151, 152, city of East Portland, December 10, 1870.

Ben Holladay and wife to Jennie Lind de Pourtales Gorgier, blocks 29 and 34, city of East Portland, December 10, 1871.

L Rosenthal to B. Goldsmith, consideration $800, northwest quarter section 35, township 1 north range 2 east, 160 acres; quitclaim deed, April 6, 1871.

C. M Carter and wife to Erastus Irving, quit claim to lots 5, 6, 7 and 8, block 189, city, November 24, 1870.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

"THE BEST OUT."—Mr. S. J. McCormick advertises black ink which *is black*. It is Blackwood's black ink, and is deep black when it runs from the pen.

INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC.—Prof. A. L Francis of Salem, is announced to arrive and take charge, on the 15th of May, of the guitar and violin department of the Oregon Musical Institute. Pupils will be received, till May 1st.

RAILROAD MATERIAL ON THE WAY.—A few days since we announced the sailing, March 22d, of the British ship *Dorenby*, from Newport, Wales, for Portland, Oregon. We have, since, been furnished with a manifest of her cargo, as follows: 5,856 iron rails, 774 bundles fish bars and 47 cases bolts and nuts, amounting to a little over 1,144 English tons and of the value, as cleared, of £7,212 3s 5d. The cargo is consigned to the O. & C Railroad Company.

Under the Constitution of Pennsylvania no city or county can have more than four Senators. Thus Alleghaney, with 262,000 population, has three Senators, and Philadelphia, with nearly 700,000, only four.

SPRING STYLES.—KOHN & FISHEL, as usual, are the first to fill their store with the new Spring Styles of Clothing and Furnishing Goods. Their stock is very large, and their goods of the best quality, and latest styles. Messrs. Kohn & Fishel buy their goods in large *quantities*, consequently, get them at low rates and can afford to sell cheap which they intend to do.

They respectfully invite their friends and patrons to give them a call.

Go to O'Neil & Co's, if you want a coat
Made of wool, from the finest sheep or Cashmere goat,
Or the best fitting pants, or the nicest vest—
There's where you will always get the very best
They have all kinds of goods that gentlemen need,
Cloth, silk, cashmere, cattore, linen and tweed—
If you'll all get a suit and plank down the cash
They'll sell to you cheap if it breaks them to smash!

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD is made from the finest quality of IRISH FLAX and is unequalled for strength and evenness of Thread.

NO MORE MERCURY FOR ME.—"Put them in the fire, my dear," was the advice of Mrs *Macarthy* to her son, a bilious and dyspeptic youth who had just brought home *another* box of blue pills "But what am I to take, then, mother! said he. "Get a bottle of PLANTATION BITTERS," she replied; "I'll guarantee it does you good." He did so, and then another and another. With the third bottle all his unpleasant symptoms vanished In a letter to a *young friend* he relates this anecdote, and winds up with "No more mercury for me!"

All who suffer from coughs, colds, bronchitis, croup, whooping cough, and the most *to be dreaded* of all, Consumption, can find sure relief in DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY, which always cures when other remedies fail.

SEA MOSS FARINE from pure Irish Moss, for Blanc Mange, Puddings, Custards, Creams, &c., &c. The cheapest healthiest and most delicious food in the world.

Burnett's Cocoaine is the best Hair dressing.

Special Meeting.—A special meeting of Columbian Engine Company No 3, will be held Saturday Evening at 8 o'clock By order SAM. C. MILLS, Sec.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

REAL ESTATE DEALER.

Office, No. 54 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

REAL ESTATE in this CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities, consisting of LOTS, HALF BLOCKS and BLOCKS HOUSES and STORES, also,

IMPROVED FARMS, and valuable uncultivated LANDS, located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE.

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents, in this CITY and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES, with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted.

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE, will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address. feldawtf

DR. J. R. BAYCE,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE [illegible] for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No 100 First street, opposite the Postoffice a2dawtf

The Liquor Trade.

[From the Philadelphia Press]

A great deal has been said and written about "the enormous waste of capital in the liquor trade of the United States Whether it be "waste" is not the question here, and has been doubted by many political economists. In England, also, there is enormous wealth and activity in that business Professor Leone Levi, a practical philosopher, naturalized in England, who deals more understandingly with facts and figures than statisticians usually have done, has been inquiring into this matter, and the results which he reports are remarkable

His estimate is that the aggregate of British capital invested in the liquor trade is $585,000,000, and the number of persons employed is 480,000, or including dependents, 1,500,000 Two thirds of the whole are engaged in public houses and hotels In bottling and coopering, 100,000 persons are employed, 66,000 in malting and brewing, 66,000 in the production of hops, 12,000 in growing and picking hops, 6,000 in distilling and rectifying, and 2,000 in making bottles and corks. There are 140 000 public houses in the provincial parts of England at $1,500 and 10,000 in London at $7 500 The average wages of those employed in the liquor trade in England are $345 000 000 a year To this must be added $35,000,000 for 5,094 licenses granted to wine and spirit dealers, with houses at $2,500 each for lease and fixtures, and $4-000,000 to another 100,000 men in them

The amount of capital invested is commensurately large The production of beer requires the use of a fixed capital, including the value of buildings and machinery, to the amount of $220,000,000 This is sufficient to make 25,000,000 barrels of beer annually The floating capital employed in making beer and spirits and in the importation of foreign spirits and wine is $392,000,000.

It may be well to compare these figures with the figures for the great industries England. The result will show

	Per annum.
In the liquor trade	$588,000,000
Cotton manufacture	527,500,000
Woolen	111,000,000
Iron	126,500,000

These are interesting data, obtained by a laborious and proverbially accurate investigator of facts, and at any rate are abundantly suggestive

C. H MACK J. WELCH

MACK & WELCH,

DENTISTS,

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and as cheap as the cheapest. my25dawtf

DR B R. FREELAND,

DENTISTS.

LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO,

OFFICE—Corner Front & Washington Sts ,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Having had a number of years practice in San Francisco, I feel competent to do First Class Work in all Dental operations Satisfaction guaranteed.

Nitrous Oxide administered

REFERENCES—Rev William Roberts, Judge O N Denny, Dr Dickson, Messrs Quimby & Perkins mr31d

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Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf

RHEUMATISM CURED WITHOUT PAY.

Wishing to prove the efficacy of THE UNE WEED REMEDY, or OREGON RHEUMATIC CURE we will furnish all persons who are afflicted with Rheumatism, Rheumatic Gout or Rheumatic Pains with our Remedy gratuitously until further notice Apply to

DR. A. M LORYEA & CO,
At the Oregon Medical Laboratory,
East Portland, Oregon

ap12d1m

Be Guided by what you Know

There is an old proverb which says, "Experience is the safest guide." To this guide the sick and ailing naturally turn when casting about for the means of relief. They inquire what a medicine has done for others, before they adopt it themselves. Of all the remedies and preventives in use, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters meets the test most triumphantly, and hence its immense popularity and vast sales. The sufferer from indigestion is sure to find some one among his friends who has been cured of that ailment by the famous vegetable stomachic The victim of fever and ague, liver complaint, constipation, nervous prostration or general debility, has only to make inquiry in the neighborhood where he resides in order to discover what this standard restorative has effected in cases similar to his own In the published testimony to its merits he will find a volume of proofs of its sanitary properties, which it is impossible for his common sense to resist He tries it, and the effect it produces on his system adds another to the host of witnesses in its favor Thus, its reputation, founded on facts not assertions, continually grows and spreads Charlatans and impostors, some of them mere local tricksters, and others who take a somewhat wider range, attempt to thrust into the hands and down the throats of invalids their haphazard concoctions, as substitutes for the tonic which for so many years has been a medicinal staple throughout the United States, Spanish America, Canada and the West Indies, but only succeed to a very limited extent. In this reasoning age, the people having ascertained what is really deserving of their confidence, decline running after strange gods"

A HOUSEHOLD BLESSING.

One that no family should be without Very warming, very penetrating, very strengthening, very effective A never failing remedy for Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Pain in the Breast, Lame Back and all Lameness and Pain Such is PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL Price, large, $1 00; small, 50 cents. For sale by all druggists. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL, and take no substitute.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE

The famous Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Invigorator, thoroughly purifies the Blood speedily cures Scrofula, Skin Disease, Heals old sores and ulcers and eradicates from the system all humors and disorders arising from impure blood. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys strengthens the whole system, operates mildly on the bowels, allaying all internal inflammation, and is the best Purifying, Regulating and Invigorating Remedy in the world Price, $1 00 For sale by all druggists.

A McBOYLE & CO, Proprietors,
Druggists, San Francisco

fe21d3m

PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE STORE,

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL SELL THEIR ENtire Stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES AT COST!

FOR CASH

Until the 30th of this Month

That we are SELLING FOR COST will be seen from the following list

Our Own Make:

Gent's F C, Screwed, Boots	$7 50
" " Tapsoled "	6 00
" F Kip Balmorals	3 00
" F Calf "	3 50
" " Oxford Ties	3 25
Men's D S Kip Boots	$4 55 to 5 00
" T S " "	5 00
Boy's F C Oxford Ties	2 50
" " Bals.	2 50
Ladies Kid Foxed Bal	2 50
" F C Extra Highlaced Bal	3 00
MEN'S SEWED BOOTS	
Best Grade French Calf	9 00

All the above goods warranted as represented.

California and Eastern Made Goods.

Gent's Sewed Boots	$4 50 to 5 50
" Screwed and Pegged Boots	4 50 to 5 50
" French Calf Sewed Gaiters	4 00
" " Oxford Ties	3 00
Ladies' Bronze Kid brassheeled scollop top extra quality	5 —
Ladies Blue French Kid, Pompadour heel scollop top, Balmorals	6 00
Ladies' Kid Fox, Bal s, extra quality	2 50
" " " second quality	1 75
Misses' " "	1 50
Ladies' All Cloth Button Gaiters, extra qual	3 50
Men's Long Top Rubber Boots (Hayward's)	5 50
Ladies' Cloth Bal s	$1 25 to 2 00

All we ask is to come and examine our Goods

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

OPPOSITE OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

ap20dtf

For Sale.

For Sale.

5,000 ACRES OF LAND, SITUATED along the lines of the R. R. in Oregon and Washington Also Lots and Blocks in Portland Terms reasonable Apply to

C M. & T J CARTER,
Portland, Oregon

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FOR SALE OR RENT.

THE "OLYMPIC HOTEL" PROPERTY

Corner of Main and Fourth Sts, OLYMPIA, W T

For terms and particulars apply to

J N GALE Olympia, W T

April 5 1871 ap 10dw

Farm for Sale.

A FIRST RATE STOCK OR DAIRY FARM CONtaining 600 acres, situated on the north side of Baker's Bay W T but three or four miles from the Fort at Cape Disappointment There are about four or five hundred acres of Prairie on this claim all under fence with a House and good Barn on it

Also Twenty five Milch Cows for sale

For further particulars inquire of the undersigned (by letter or otherwise) at Oysterville Pacific county W T or Messrs Williams & Myers No 5 Central Block Portland Oregon mr1dawtf H S GILE

A "HUNTINGTON'S"

Shingle Machine

FOR SALE.—CAPACITY FOR MANUFACTURING from 17 000 to 20,000 Shingles per day Enquire at the Oregon Iron Works of

LEFFEL & MYERS

A BARGAIN OFFERED!

SPLENDID DRUG BUSINESS FOR SALE

WISHING TO RETIRE FROM ACTIVE BUSIness, owing to protracted ill health the undersigned offers his large and flourishing DRUG ESTABLISHMENT in this city for sale

AT A LOW FIGURE FOR CASH.

Apply soon, if you want a bargain, to

GEO F SETTLEMEIR
Albany, Oregon

mr21d1m

To Let.

Rooms with Board

AT THE

WHITE HOUSE,

North Third Street.

Pleasant Single or Suites of Rooms furnished or unfurnished with Board at reasonable rates

Apply to a1tf MRS L C HOLDEN

Rooms to Rent to Gentlemen

THE FURNITURE AND BEDDING ALL NEW. Rooms Hard Finished, lofty and well Ventilated

S. E. corner Washington and Fifth Sts

THE NEW CITY HALL,

40x65 feet,

Main Street, Walla Walla,

IS NOW READY FOR

THEATERS, BALLS, &c.

Parties wishing to engage can do so by applying to

fe10d6m JOHN DOVELL

Established in. 1852.

ARMES & DALLAM,

Importers, Jobbers and

MANUFACTURERS

OF

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE,

BROOMS, PAILS, TUBS CHURNS BRUSHES BASKETS, TWINES CORDAGE MATCHES, STATIONERY PAPER BAGS CLOTHES WRINGERS FEATHER DUSTERS, FISHING TACKLE, TEN PINS AND BALLS, etc., AND

GENERAL HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

DIRECT IMPORTERS OF BASKETS FROM LEADING GERMAN AND FRENCH MANUFACTURERS.

Agents for the Sale of

S F Percussion Match Company's Matches
American Net and Twine Company's Twines,
Boston Flax Mills' Twines,
J O Conroy & Company's Fishing Tackle,
Hollingsworth & Whitney's Paper Bags,
Sherman's Improved Clothes Wringers
C E Griswold & Company's Feather Dusters,
F Laughlin's Brushes

Our Stock is the Largest on the Pacific Coast, and our facilities for manufacturing and importing enable us to sell at Lowest Market Price

Send for Catalogue

215 & 217 Sacramento St., San Francisco

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GEO. L HIBBARD THOS H YEASEY

GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions,

DRIED FRUITS,

HAY, GRAIN AND FEED,

Doors, Windows, Blinds, Lime, Cement, Plaster, &c,

98 Front St , Portland, Oregon

ALSO

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Agents for SALEM MILLS FLOUR and SAN JUAN LIME

Consignments Solicited.

DOORS! DOORS! DOORS!

AT HIBBARD & CO'S WILL BE FOUND A COMplete assortment of DOORS WINDOWS and BLINDS Those who contemplate building, and all Carpenters and Builders will do well to call and examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere

Also a large lot of

Hardwood Lumber

AND

WAGON & CARRIAGE MATERIAL.

[mr30dtf]

A Large Importation of

CROCKERY, CHINA & GLASSWARE

JUST RECEIVED AND

TO BE GIVEN AWAY

For the Least Money of any Store on the Pacific Slope

99 NINTY-NINE CENTS. 99

A. D. SHELBY

WILL SELL

One Dozen first quality White Granite Plates, of every size, for	99
One doz. W. G. Cups and Saucers for	99
Glass Tea Sett, consisting of Sugar, Creamer, Butter and Spoon Holder, for	99
White Metal, Five Bottled Castors complete, for	99
Large and Beautiful Ornamental Vases, for	99
Six Knives and Forks (not Iron but genuine Steel) for	99
Six heavy blown lead Glass Goblets, for	99

The above-mentioned First Class Goods are offered to the public for SALE as well as all other kindred Goods in my line at equally low prices,

CALL AND SEE

SHELBY'S CROCKERY STORE.

ap12dtf

CLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S

XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS

Over all competition They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that point Sold everywhere. Try them fe21d3m3p

Notice.

I HAVE REMOVED MY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE from First to FRONT STREET, under the American Exchange Building, where all who are in want of Help will find it to their advantage to call and leave their orders ap15dtmyl J R WITHERELL

Real Estate.

RUSSELL, FERRY & WOODWARD,

Real Estate Brokers

AND

REAL ESTATE AUCTIONEERS,

OFFICE—100 FRONT STREET,

CORNER FRONT AND ALDER

WE HAVE ON SALE A LARGE AMOUNT OF choice CITY PROPERTY in Portland and East Portland consisting of Lots Blocks Houses and Lots, and small Tracts adjoining the city, suitable for suburban residences

FARMS, FARMS, FARMS,

Improved and unimproved in all the best counties of this State and Washington Territory ranging from $2 50 to $20 per acre

We have branch offices in all the principal towns in the State Parties desiring to invest will be conveyed to the premises FREE OF CHARGE.

For further particulars as to Price of Lands Location &c, call at our office Copies of our REAL ESTATE GAZETTE furnished free, containing a partial list of the property we have on sale, also a general description of the State, its resources &c

Correspondence and parties wishing for information solicited

Real Estate, Stocks and Securities

AT AUCTION, a specialty. Will hold regular Auction Sales at our elegant Salesroom Monthly or oftener if necessary

E F RUSSELL C P FERRY
Real Estate Attorney Notary Public
ap4 GEO WOODWARD dtf

FOR SALE

BY

STITZEL & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS ,

PORTLAND, OREGON

100,000 Acres

OF CHOICE WALLAMETTE VALLEY LANDS Improved or unimproved situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane Linn and other counties

ALSO

A large amount of choice Homestead and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland

NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE!

The Wallamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles, by Nov 1, 1871

For further particulars as to location [illegible] of lands, apply at our office STITZEL & UPTON.

Branch Offices:

WILLIAM DAWSON, Ag't, McMinnville, Yamhill Co.
J C MENDENHALL, Albany
J. J. MURPHY, Salem Oregon.
W L BARLOW, Oregon City

feldtf

BARGAINS!!

33 acres on the Ames' Chapel road three miles from town.

Two lots on Salmon and 9th, price $3400

640 acres of land—400 acres of prairie—100 acres under cultivation—price $3,600 The best bargain in Oregon.

$500 will buy into a paying business.

Two dollars will procure a situation for a girl to do general house work

A like sum will procure 700 000 unoccupied men a services, to do anything

Land all the way from Kamschatka to $2 50 per acre Other things in proportion

Now is your time to

BUY OF US,

for we're reckless Parties in want of

HELP,

will find a "helping hand" at our office.

N B Silent saw mills second hand watches and Cayuse ponies will not be taken for commissions, without a special contract to that effect

P. S. Parties knowing themselves in possession of more "illahe" than they can "git away with" can leave it with RIDER & DeLASHMUTT

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,

Importers of

Furniture, Carpets,

PAPERINGS, &C.

CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC TO their late Importations of the above Goods They have just filled their Warerooms with newly arrived and well selected stock for the Spring Trade, and their assortment is

UNRIVALLED IN OREGON.

WAREROOMS—134, 136 138 and 140 First Street, Portland Oregon

ap4dtf

STONE WARE POTTERY.

SMITH BROS.,

BUENA VISTA, OREGON

WE WOULD INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT WE have on hand

6,000 FLOWER POTS

Of a superior quality, made of Fine Clay, ranging from 3 inches to 4 gallons in size. Also,

80,000 gals. STONE WARE,

Of the following kinds BUTTER POTS from 1 to 6 gals; JARS, from 1 to 5 gals, CHURNS, from 3 to 6 gals., JUGS, FRUIT SEALERS, JELLY CUPS, MILK PANS, of the most modern style and other articles, too numerous to mention

Also, DRAIN PIPE and FINE BRICK of the very best quality WARES MADE TO ORDER

Thanking the public for their liberal support in the past we would respectfully solicit their patronage in the future mr29d1m&w3m

HATS.

THE SPRING & SUMMER STYLES

IN

HATS & CAPS

Are now ready and for sale at their House,

Corner Front and Morrison Streets

All kinds of Hats made to order Also, neatly Repaired

ap12 dtf

RHINE WINE!

THE BEST RHINE WINE EVER IMPORTED TO Oregon,

FOR SALE AT THE "GEM."

This Wine is Warranted Pure. mr29d1m

SWISS CHEESE.

ONE VERY FINE SWISS CHEESE ON HAND AND for sale at Retail at the

"GEM."

mr23d1m

PICTURES FRAMED AT ONE-HALF

THE USUAL PRICE AT

W. T. SHANAHAN'S

NEW ART GALLERY.

78 First St., near Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

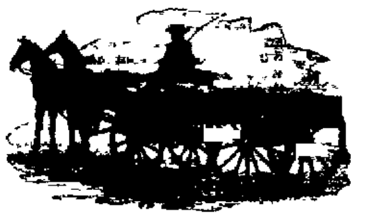
fe1dtf

Hawley Dodd & Co
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.

Exclusive sale for Oregon for
Buckeye (genuine) Mower & Reaper.
(beware of bogus Buckeyes offered
for sale by other parties the (genuine) can
only be purchased in Portland of Hawley Dodd & Co)

Haines Headers
improved for coming harvest.

Sweepstakes Threshers.
with new improvements the best machine in the
Market & greatly improved Downs Pitts or Tornado



THE MITCHELL WAGON.

Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the "Mitchell Wagon" with
patent Hound & Reach (something new)
no other wagon has them we warrant
them the best wagon for sale in this State
"Send for descriptive Circulars."

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IRON WORKS CO.,

Corner of North Front and E streets, between Couch's Wharf and the Railroad Ferry Landing, Portland, Oregon

MANUFACTURE

STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS,

SAW AND CRIST MILLS,

QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY,

CASTINGS FOR AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY,

TURBINE WATER WHEELS,

BUILDING FRONTS,

Iron and Brass Castings of all Descriptions.

The Largest and Best Assortment of PATTERNS North of San Francisco.

No charges made for the use of them All orders for work [illegible] executed

Address WILLAMET IRON WORKS CO , Portland, Oregon.

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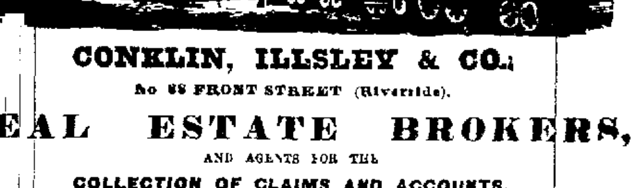

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No 68 FRONT STREET (Riverside).

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

AND AGENTS FOR THE

COLLECTION OF CLAIMS AND ACCOUNTS.

TITLES EXAMINED. LOANS NEGOTIATED.

All business submitted to us will receive prompt attention

IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED CITY PROPERTY FARMS AND WILD LANDS THROUGHOUT OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORY

BOUGHT AND SOLD.

Particular care given to Renting and Leasing Houses, Stores and Farms.

W G CONKLIN [illegible] ILLSLEY.

THE GREAT

BLOOD PURIFIER.

An Infallible BLOOD PURIFIER possessing rare TONIC and NERVINE properties—a certain cure for RHEUMATISM, GOUT, NEURALGIA, and all kindred Diseases.

It completely restores the system when impaired by disease revives the action of the KIDNEYS and GENITAL ORGANS, radically cures SCROFULA, SALT RHEUM, and all ERUPTIVE and CUTANEOUS Diseases, gives immediate and permanent relief in DYSPEPSIA, ERYSIPELAS, Tumors, Boils, Scald Head, Ulcers and Sores eradicates from the system all traces of Mercurial Disease.

It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb found indigenous in California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Ladies and Children, as a BLOOD PURIFIER and RENOVATOR

For Sale by all Druggists,

REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.
AGENTS,
529 and 531 Market Street,
San Francisco

MILLMEN AND [illegible] Working M[illegible] and Matching [illegible] (of all sizes) Scroll Saw[illegible] ing Improved Band Saw[illegible] ing Band Side Boring Wh[illegible] ching Panel Raising Hand or [illegible] Railway Cut off Sawing [illegible] Side Jointing Grooving Sawing [illegible] ing Machines or Improved [illegible] Lathes Edging Saws or in fact [illegible] of labor-saving machinery for saw mills [illegible] shops or mills and door factories will do well to [illegible] to send for catalogue and price list to the Machinery Depot of Berry & Place, 112 and 114 California Street San Francisco, who keep constantly on hand a large variety of the [illegible] Patented and Improved Machinery in the world for the above work They are selling agents for H B Smith and other Eastern [illegible] their heavy machinery [illegible] the market [illegible] Francisco,) and shipped at lowest rates [illegible] and do sell at manufacturers prices They [illegible] assortment of Planing Knives Saw Arbors Knife Grinders Matching and Molding Heads and Cutters, Matcher Sets, Mortising Chisels and Bits [illegible] Saw Benches Oilers Saw Guages Band-Saw Blades [illegible] Tighteners Drillers Saw Sash and Door Clamps Saw Gummers, Wrenches, Feed Rolls, Copes, and all parts of Machines, Small Tools [illegible] Belting, Boiler Felt, Lace Leather, Steam Packing, Taps and Dies and Supplies generally used in Planing or Saw Mills All inquiries will receive prompt attention mr24daw2m&p

BERRY & PLACE'S

MACHINERY DEPOT,

SAN FRANCISCO CAL

Page's Patent-Tanned Leather Belting,

Sold at Eastern Prices Give it a trial. Send your orders to BERRY & PLACE,
mr24 112 and 114 California St., San Francisco

Notice to Claimants and Soldiers.

BY ACT OF CONGRESS SOLDIERS, SAILORS and their Widows of the War of 1812 are allowed a Pension

An appropriation has been made to pay the Nathan Olney and Jesse Walker claims of the war of 1854

For particulars apply to C. M. CARTER, who collects every variety of Claim on the Government.

The address of the following persons are required—some of whom are entitled to vouchers, as follows

Daniel Murray $4, Wm Roberts $[illegible], John H Eutler $24 25 Francis M Brazee $2 John Freeman $20 Michael Brophy $100, Chas. Allison $[illegible] T [illegible] Kigga $200, Lyman Williams $[illegible] D C Isle $[illegible] John Driscoll Richard White J E Moore A R Isaacs A J Tolly, Geo Woods Moses Well and Henry Rust

Apply to C. M CARTER,
ap13dawlm Portland, Oregon

THE TARIFF AND WAGES.

LETTER OF HON. JOHN STILES ON CANADA AND HER RESOURCES—CRUSHING REPLY TO FREE TRADE SOPHISTRIES.

OFFICE OF THE AMERICAN FREE TRADE LEAGUE, No. 9, Nassau St. NEW YORK, March 13, '71.

DEAR SIR: In a recent address before the Liberal Club of this city, Horace Greely asserted that the immigration from Canada to this country was due to our higher wages, which were themselves caused by our protective tariff. I have been requested to answer him. Edward Young, Esq., to whom I wrote for some reliable statistics of this immigration, has kindly furnished me with them, and has also been so good as to mention that you "have written a great deal in Halifax and other provincial papers, to show the advantages of the United States over the Provinces, chiefly in reference to annexation."

I take the liberty of asking if you will send me documents or papers, or an expression of your views, which I may use as authority for the position that the immigration from Canada is due to our natural superiority, and is entirely independent of tariffs or legislation.

I speak next Friday, and shall be deeply indebted for any aid you may render me, and hope you will not consider me as intruding too far upon your valuable time.

Respectfully yours,
HENRY D. LLOYD, Ass't Sec'y.
JOHN STILES, ESQ., Washington, D. C.

MR. STILES' REPLY.

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 20.

MY DEAR SIR: You ask me for facts to support the position that "the immigration from Canada is due to our natural superiority, and is entirely independent of tariffs and legislation."

I can assure you I would have very great pleasure in aiding you in your investigation of so important a subject as that under consideration, if it were in my power to do so; but, so far as I have discovered, I must confess that the facts are against you, and in favor of Mr. Greely.

We can not lay claim to "natural superiority" over the British American Colonies. It is true, the Province of Quebec has a long, cold winter, but not more so than some of our own States. Agricultural returns are abundant, and always sure. It has a most excellent soil, abundant hydraulic power, and valuable minerals. The Province of Ontario has a short winter, a mild climate, and a soil, from which wheat equal to our Genesee Valley wheat is raised. [illegible] about a million of d[illegible] worth of [illegible] annually, to [illegible] manufacture into the [illegible] grades of family [illegible]. As an agricultural country, Ontario is superior to all of the New England States, and is probably not excelled by any part of the North American continent. Newfoundland is less fertile, but [illegible] very good corps of grain and vegetables; [illegible] mines of copper and other minerals are valuable, and its seal and cod fisheries are [illegible] the best upon this continent. Prince Edward Island is free from rocks, and [illegible] it is available for agricultural purposes [illegible] very fertile. In quality and quantity, [illegible] crops of potatoes, oats, barley, [illegible] excelled. Superior fishing [illegible] surround the island. The resources of New Brunswick are varied and valuable, [illegible] superior soil, magnificent rivers, [illegible] water power, coal of superior quality, [illegible] the best yet discovered for generating [illegible] forests abound in superior timber for ship and house building, and its coasts and rivers yield large quantities of fish, including the finest salmon, shad and trout, [illegible]. Nova Scotia is equally valuable for the various productions of its mines, seas and forests. Permit me to quote from a pamphlet written by the late Hon. Robert [illegible] when upon his death-bed, and [illegible] way, was always a consistent advocate of Free Trade. From this contrast we must admit that, so far as Nova Scotia and Massachusetts are concerned, the "natural superiority" is against us. He says:

"Let us contrast some of the natural advantages of Massachusetts and Nova Scotia: Area of Massachusetts, 7,[illegible] square miles; Nova Scotia, 18,[illegible]. Massachusetts shore line, 754 miles; Nova Scotia [illegible] miles. Massachusetts—coal, none; Nova Scotia—[illegible] abundant. Massachusetts—copper none. Nova Scotia—copper, considerable. Massachusetts—gypsum, none; Nova Scotia—gypsum abundant. Massachusetts—freestone, marble, &c., comparatively none; Nova Scotia—very abundant. Massachusetts—iron, scarcely any. Nova Scotia—very abundant. Massachusetts—gold none; Nova Scotia—very considerable. Massachusetts—silver, argentiferous galena, [illegible], mercury, arsenic, cobalt, nickel, bismuth, lead, zinc, plumbago, sulphur, [illegible], salt, magnesia, alum, precious stones, cabinet mineral, &c., comparatively none. Nova Scotia—all found, and some in considerable quantities. Massachusetts—lumber and timber, none. Nova Scotia—very considerable. Massachusetts fisheries none scarcely on her own shores. Nova Scotia—large and valuable. Massachusetts—hydraulic power, considerable; Nova Scotia—very much greater. Massachusetts—soil sterile; Nova Scotia fertile. Massachusetts—average distance of lands from navigation, 50 miles; Nova [illegible] —10 miles. Such is a brief summary of [illegible] the greater portion of natural advantages [illegible] perhaps ever existed [illegible] States."

[illegible] examination to the North[illegible] results present [illegible]. The Red River and Saskatchewan [illegible] an area enough for [illegible] five [illegible] States, of superior prairie and upland soil, with a good supply of coal and gold, and equal for agricultural purposes [illegible] Northern Michigan, Milwaukee, and Minnesota. Beyond the Rocky Mountains is British Columbia, abounding with gold, and containing the best and most abundant coal mines yet found on the Pacific slope. It has a superior soil, a magnificent climate, and an [illegible] supply of fish. That colony is in every respect in "natural superiority" fully [illegible] with California and Oregon, and the Territory of Washington.

With these facts before us, we must admit that nature has done as much for the Colonies as for the States, scattering everywhere, with [illegible] hand, and without partiality, those sources of wealth which require only the hand of industry, guided by intelligence, to make them contribute to our comfort, and the means of increasing the individual and aggregate wealth.

The theory of Free Trade is a dazzling one. Free Trade may be among the blessings included in the promised Millennium. But its realization is not for the present nor for the next generation. Practically our young Republic cannot prosper, without a tariff, not only to cover our government expenses, but also to develop and encourage infant enterprises in many of the branches of manufacturing industry. Tariffs should be controlled by wise legislation and modified gradually as our debt and national expenses decrease and manufacturing experience advances. Our country is yet in its infancy, but a fostering care of new branches of industry has protected [illegible] and made us prosperous.

The cause of colonial emigration must be attributed mainly to the results of the policy of protection in the United States; or, putting it in another light, to the absence of sufficient protection in the colonies. This policy has enriched our country; its absence has impoverished the colonies. In illustration, let us look at the trade of the provinces. For the sake of brevity, we will take one colony, premising that the results is nearly the same with each of them. According to the Dominion "Table of Trade and Navigation" for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1870, Nova Scotia sold to England goods to the value of $395,[illegible], and bought in England goods to the value of $4,397,725, being an excess of purchases over sales amounting to $4,001,000, which to square accounts at the end of the year, Nova Scotia is obliged to remit in gold. In this, year after year, the colony is impoverished. The only thing that saves her from bankruptcy, is her trade with the United States and West Indies. She has no factories and cannot have them so long as England floods the colony with manufactured goods. Her sons and daughters have no employment at home, and are compelled to seek it in the United States. Give the colonies a good protective tariff, and they will build factories, give employment to the hand of industry, and keep the millions of dollars at home that are now annually sent to England.

There is another cause of migration from the colonies to the States, to which I wish to call your attention. Nearly all the duties collected in the United States on goods from the colonies are taken from the pockets of the colonial producers, thus depriving them of the liberal profits received while the Reciprocity treaty was in operation. The Dominion sent us, during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1870, dutiable goods to the value of $32,718,131. Upon these goods the duties averaged over 20 per cent. But at 25 per cent. the amount, collected and paid into the United States Treasury was $6,543,627. Owing to the peculiar nature of our trade with the colonies, this must of necessity come from the pockets of the seller. For example: A cargo of Nova Scotia and a cargo of Maine potatoes arrive at the wharves in Boston, and are sold at $1 per bushel. Maine carries home the dollar, while Nova Scotia is compelled to take 15 cents in gold out of each dollar, and deposit it in the Boston custom house, to the credit of Uncle Sam. This is the foreigner's contribution toward the payment of our government expenses, paid over for the privilege of using our markets. Take another illustration: We produce annually at home about $50,000,000 worth of lumber, and buy from the colonies to the value of $7,000,000. Upon this the Canadian owner pays a duty of 20 per cent., amounting to $1,400,000, reducing the profits of the colonial producer to that extent. The imports from the colonies are too limited to affect prices; or if they do, it is to reduce them slightly. In that case, the result is the same; the colonial producer still pays the duty. From the fact that the colonies have few other markets, they are compelled to resort to those of the United States; and though they now, for this reason, send us nearly as many goods as they did during the operation of the reciprocal treaty, yet the profits upon their exports to the United States are reduced nearly to the extent of the duties paid, or over $1,500,000 annually. The profits formerly received are now paid into the United States treasury. According to the wealth of the colonies, estimated on the basis of their census in 1851, our neighbors in Canada are paying, per capita, a larger proportion of our national debt, in tariff duties, than they would be required to pay internal revenue, if their colonies were States in the Union and shippers were enjoying free access to all the American markets. The American tariff consumes the former profits of the colonial exporter. This reduces the price of labor in the colonies and renders it unprofitable. The result is emigration to the United States, where labor is more liberally rewarded under the operation of a protective tariff.

These are my convictions, and they are the result of a careful investigation of the subject, in all its bearings. I fear they will not sustain your theory. Perhaps my deductions are wrong. Let me have your views; and, if the officers of the League are so disposed, let the arguments on both sides be published, and allow the public to be umpire in the case. The subject is an important one, and should be freely discussed and fully examined in all its bearings upon our national prosperity. I am yours, very truly,
JOHN STILES.
HENRY D. LLOYD, ESQ., Assistant Secretary American Free Trade League, No. 9 Nassau street, New York.

COMPLETE SKELETON OF AN ICHTHYOSAURUS.—A complete specimen of an Ichthyosaurus, the fish reptile, of the earlier Jurassic period, was exhibited recently at the College of the city of New York. This species, as the name indicates, was intermediate between fish and reptiles, having a head and body like a lizard, and the fins and tail of a shark. The bones and teeth of these remarkable animals have been found in great numbers in the bituminous marl-slate of that formation which, in England is called Lias, and in Germany, Black Jura; but complete skeletons are extremely rare. The specimen exhibited measures twelve feet in length, and was excavated from a layer of shale in the vicinity of Boll, Wurtemburg. The head is twenty-two inches long, tapering off, as in the dolphin, into a mouth or snout, which is provided with over a hundred sharp conical teeth. The socket of the eye is a large circular cavity. Seventeen small bones enter the pupil, and enable the animal to pursue its prey night and day. As in fishes, there is no neck, and immediately behind the head the body expands into the large belly, which becomes thin again toward the tail, terminating in a lash or whip. There are 152 vertebræ in the spinal column (of which 100 are in the tail). On each side are two fins directed downward. The abdominal fins have been displaced owing to the action of some disturbing cause, after the skeleton had become imbedded in the forming strata. In the abdominal cavity is the skeleton of a young animal about two feet five inches long, which is so placed that the end of its mouth reaches the pelvis of the old animal, while its tail is bent around toward its own jaws. From the position of the second skeleton above the ribs of the first, coiled up between the stomach and pelvis, Dr. Draper infers that the young animal was not swallowed, but was in the womb; and that, consequently, these reptiles bore living young.

This specimen was exhibited at Freiberg, Germany, for the benefit of wounded soldiers, and was purchased for $550 by Gen. Webb, President of the College of the city of New York.

PLAIN TALK [illegible] Your every day toilet [illegible] character. A girl who [illegible] a sloven in the morning is not to be trusted, however finely she may look in the evening. No matter how humble your [illegible], there are eight things it should contain, namely: a mirror, washstand, soap, towel, comb, hair, nail and tooth brushes. These are just as essential as your breakfast, before which you should make good use of them. Parents who fail to provide their children with such appliances not only make a great mistake, but commit a sin of omission. Look tidy in the morning and after the dinner work is over improve your toilet.

Make it a rule of your daily life to "dress up" for the afternoon. Your dress may, or need not be, anything better than calico; but with a ribbon or flower, or some bit of ornament, you can have an air of self respect and satisfaction that invariably comes with being well dressed.

A girl with fine sensibilities cannot help feeling embarrassed and awkward in a ragged, dirty dress, with her hair unkempt, if a stranger or neighbor comes in.

Moreover, your self respect should demand the decent apparelling of your body. You should make it a point to look as well as you can, even if you know nobody will see you but yourself.

Havesta Lodge No. 13, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the [illegible] are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morvin Grove, No 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend.
DANIEL REMAN, R. S. — W. N. UTTER, N. A. mr9dtf

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M. f21dtf

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.
By order of POST COMMANDER.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, Thursday, April 20, 1871.

Gold at New York, 110¾.

Currency quotations, 90½c buying; 91@91½c selling.

Exchange—On San Francisco, ½ per cent.; on New York, 1½ per cent.; telegraphic transfers, 1¾ per cent.

Interest on 30 to 90 day loans, 1 per cent.; outside rates are 1@2 per cent.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 20.—Flour—Unchanged.

Wheat—600 sks inferior coast, $2 37½; 170 sks good, $2 70; 1,000 sks choice, $2 75.

Barley—Market quiet at $1 80@1 87½.

Oats—Common, $1 80; choice, $2; Oregon, $2.

Hay—Two cargoes sold this morning—one at $16 50, and the other at $18 50.

Rye—126 sks good, from store, $2 25.

Potatoes—Market weak and irregular at $1 50@1 85.

Wool—30,000 lbs shipping, 27c for pet clips as high as 30c has been paid within the past day or two.

The Liverpool wheat market remains unchanged.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 21.—Arrived—Ship *Houghton*, 141 days from Liverpool, mdse to Rodgers, Meyer & Co.; steamer *Pacific*, Portland.

Cleared—Ship *Germania*, Bellingham Bay.

Hotels and Restaurants.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

FORMERLY WESTERN,
CORNER FIRST & MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS LATELY BEEN RE-furnished and enlarged, and the proprietors are ready to furnish as good accommodations as any Hotel in the city.
SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.
Free Coach to the House. ap1dtf

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel, which is built of brick, iron bound. With Family and Single Rooms. Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests, and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation, baths, gas, etc. The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St. George Hotel in Victoria, B. C., while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage. d2dtf JOHN J. JACOBS.

Cosmopolitan Hotel,

FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.

A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette.

Owing to its location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and we intend KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.

Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel.
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop'rs.

Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. o10dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

GLOBE HOTEL;

CORNER C & FRONT STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

PROGRESS OF THE COUNTRY AND FULLY SO the City, required a new hotel; therefore, I announce to the public that I have opened the GLOBE HOTEL in a new and substantial style, fully provided with New and Good Furniture, placed in well ventilated and well kept rooms.

The Table is always provided with the best the market affords, and my desire is principally to prove the practicability of maintaining a First Class Hou e at prices to suit the times.

Open Saturday, April 1, 1871.
mr30dtf LEONARD STARK.

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE entire interest of P. Manciet in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the Luxuries to be found in the market in the best style, with attention and promptness.
mr17dtf SOLOMON HARRIS.

HOTEL NOTICE.

ON AND AFTER APRIL 10, 1871, THE RATES OF Board and Lodging will be as follows:

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 50
Board "	4 50
Board and Lodging, per day	1 25
Board "	1 00
Meals	37½

J. B. KELLOGG, Kellogg House,
J. SCHADE, Multnomah House,
M. & W. N. PATTON, Patton House,
A. H. ZAHNTNER, Fisk House,
P. WALLENSTINE, Wallenstine House.
ap8d1m

STAGE LINES.

THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE

TO
San Francisco
AND
NEW YORK.

THE COACHES OF THE OREGON and California Stage Company will make regular connection with the Oregon & California Railroad Company, in Oregon, and the Central Pacific Railroad Company in California.

Passengers now going through, Overland, will have

THREE HUNDRED MILES
OF
Railroad Travel,

Connecting at the Junction in California with the Great Overland Railroad to the Eastern cities.

Time through to San Francisco	5 days.
" " New York	12

Passengers allowed to lay over along the route.

Those who travel by this route avoid the dangers of the sea and that dreaded and terrible feeling of sea-sickness. The wild picturesque scenery, beautiful valleys and snow-capped mountains, alone, doubly pay the tourist for a trip over this route.

The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon, the valleys of the Willamette, Umpqua and Rogue River. To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment, this route is strongly recommended.

B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent, Portland, Oregon.
o23dtf

The West Side Stage COMPANY.

THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, daily at 5½ A. M.,

Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.

PASSING THROUGH
HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,
DALLAS,
MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND
CORVALLIS.

B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.

N. B.—The [illegible] Stage Company will receive orders light freight [illegible] parties living in above towns [illegible] warded only through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

Portland, July [illegible], 1870.

Office of Board of Commissioners

For the Sale of School Lands, and the Management of Common School Fund.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT FROM and after this date, all applications for State, School and University Lands, must be accompanied with one-third cash payment, and all applications for above described lands now on file in this office, must be made good by one-third payment within SIXTY DAYS from date, else they will be null and void.
By order of the Board.
T. H. CANN, Clerk of the Board.
SALEM, Oregon April 15th, 1871. ap21d30t.

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM, Sole Agents, San Francisco.
jun6dtf

$1,000 per Week

CAN BE MADE ON THE QUIET, BY PARTIES who are up to snuff, without interfering with other business. Address confidentially,
THOMAS MORGAN & CO.,
599 Broadway, New York.
ja24deod3mF

Multnoma Tribe No. 3, I. O. R. M. holds regular Councils every Tuesday evening at the Eighth Run, at Cry[illegible] Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets.
my6dtf By order of THE SACHEM.

Grocers.

WM. WADHAMS, WM. MORTON, Portland.
W. K. LEVERIDGE, A. P. EVERETT, 318 Front St., San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO R. G. SNEATH.)
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
318 Front St., corner of Commercial,
SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

CITY BAKERY AND Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire-Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J.R.F. U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions and Clothing
MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1, 1871, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to La Grande	16	cents per pound.	
" " " Union	16	" "	"
" " " Baker City	18	" "	"
" " " Eldorado	23	" "	"
" " " Boise City	22	" "	"
" " " Idaho City	25	" "	"
" " " Silver City	37	" "	"

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Portland, Feb. 1, 1871. fe1dtf

Markets.

REMOVAL.
Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand.
Portland, Feb. 17, 1871. dtf

PACIFIC MARKET,

W. W. SPAULDING,
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND
PACKER of BEEF & PORK
Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK.
NO. 2 NORTH FRONT STREET,
ja23 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENdid selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER,
n2dtf 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

L. C. HENRICHSEN, — G. HANSEN.

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
109 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
DEALERS IN
DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.
Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling,
Neatly executed in the latest style.
WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.
je1 dtf

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

OF
Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!
B. L. STONE,
107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates, a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English, and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also, a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate setts, Opera and Marine; Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses; Silver Napkin Rings, Butter-Knives, Spoons, etc., etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash.
ja6dtf

SHIPPING AGENCY.

STEPHENSON & CLARK,
SHIPPING AGENTS.
OFFICE—Front Street, between A and B, East Side.
JAS. STEPHENSON. sp11dtf W. B. CLARK.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No. 979.

AN ORDINANCE CHANGING THE GRADE OF North Front street.

The city of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That the grades of North Front street be changed and established at the following hights above the base of grades:

At the intersection of F street, at 17 feet.
" " " G " 17 "
" " " H " 17 "

Passed the Common Council March 29, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.
Approved March 31, 1871.
ap15d5t B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

Ordinance No. 978.

AN ORDINANCE TO AMEND ORDINANCE NO. 613, entitled "An Ordinance providing quarterly allowance for each of the several Fire Companies belonging to the Fire Department."

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That Section One of Ordinance No. 613, entitled "An Ordinance providing quarterly allowance for each of the several Fire Companies belonging to the Fire Department," approved Feb. 1[illegible], 1869, be amended to read as follows:

Section 1. That each Engine Company using a Steam Fire-Engine shall be allowed for ordinary expenses of the Company the sum of one hundred and fifty (150) dollars per quarter; for gas consumed in the Engine fire box, the sum of sixty (60) dollars per quarter; for gas consumed in lighting the Engine House, fifteen (15) dollars per quarter; and for payment of an Engineer, the sum of ninety (90) dollars per quarter.

Passed the Common Council March 22, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.
Approved March 30, 1871.
ap15d5t B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

Ordinance No. 980.

AN ORDINANCE TO AMEND ORDINANCE NO. 793, entitled "An Ordinance in relation to the improvement of streets."

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That Section two of Ordinance No. 793, entitled "An Ordinance in relation to the improvement of streets" be so amended as to read as follows:

Section 2. Any person or persons wishing to grade, lay sidewalks, crosswalks, plank gutters, plank roadway, or make any kind of improvement in or upon any street in front of or abutting upon his or their property, or property under their control, shall, before commencing the same apply to the Street Commissioner for a permit therefor, which said application shall specify the number of the lot and block in front of which the work is proposed to be performed, the name of the street, a particular description of the proposed improvement and the length of time needed for its completion.

Section 2. That Section Three of said Ordinance be so amended as to read as follows:

Section 3. Permits shall be issued by the Street Commissioner upon the approval of the application therefor by the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

No permit shall be issued for work upon any street: When the grade thereof has not been legally established; while a proposition to alter or amend the grade thereof is pending before the Common Council; after the estimate has been ordered for the letting of the improvement under an ordinance providing therefor; or for work of any description other than is authorized and described in this ordinance, unless the Common Council by ordinance or resolution expressly direct.

The Street Commissioner may withhold a permit for the removal of earth from any street when in his judgment it may be necessary to secure the deposit of excavations upon any part of such street as may require to be filled up, in which case he shall immediately report the same to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

The Street Commissioner shall specify in permits issued as herein provided: the kind of work to be done and the time in which the same is to be completed, which time shall in no case exceed thirty (30) days unless the Committee on Streets and Public Property direct a renewal of the permit upon application therefor. Upon presentation of such permit to the City Surveyor he shall make the necessary survey for the improvement therein described, *provided*, however, that if the work is not done within the time specified in the permit and a second survey becomes necessary, such survey shall be at the expense of the party applying therefor.

Passed the Common Council March 29, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.
Approved March 31, 1871.
ap15d5t B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.

COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.
P. O. Box 4,094. 191 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.

Refer to Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., and Savier & Co., Portland; R. M. Wade, Esq., Salem; W. P. Abrams, Dalles. fe28d1y

J. M. KEELER. — FRED'K HALSTEAD.

KEELER & HALSTEAD,

95 Liberty St., New York.

OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North-West.

Advances made on approved consignments, and orders respectfully solicited. All orders and business will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank, cor. College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & C. E. Tilton, 95 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros., Bankers, 28 Broad street; Messrs. Beutly, Miller & Thomas, 84 South street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. B. D. Shattuck, Portland; Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, Esq., Salem. d26dtf

Cheap Water Pipe.

"THE ASPHALTUM PRESSURE PIPE COMPAny," of San Francisco, having purchased of the patentees the sole right to manufacture on this coast, are now making an article at their works, at Alameda Point, that will supply the general want of a cheap and durable water pipe. The invention originated in France, where these pipes are extensively used, as well as in Germany; in fact, all over Europe, almost entirely superceding for all ordinary purposes the use of iron. It is no *new thing*, having been in use twenty years.

Its Durability.

Being imperishable and insensible to atmospheric influences or chemical properties of the earth, it never changes, and is consequently much more durable than iron, which corrodes, and in time leaks.

It is a Non-Conductor,

And will not freeze except at a remarkably low temperature, and even then its expansive power is greater than that of frozen water. In warm weather it acts as a cooler for water passing through it.

Neutrality to Acids and Alkalis.

This pipe is not affected by acids and alkalis, nor is it affected by galvanic currents—consequently is invaluable in conducting telegraph wires under ground through tunnels and under bridges.

Elasticity.

The elasticity of this pipe prevents its bursting from outward shocks or concussions. The interior of the pipes being glazed, are as smooth as porcelain, and consequently are never clogged by adhering sediment.

Lightness.

The mean weight of these pipes to iron is as one to five, which not only facilitates handling, but reduces the cost of transportation.

Laying the Pipe

Is a simple matter—can be laid by any laboring man of ordinary intelligence; but the Company, if required, will always furnish a competent person, free of expense, to oversee the proper laying of the pipe. Contracts taken for any required length of pipe from water or mining companies, and warranted to stand according to contract.

Pipe Under Pressure

Can be seen at the office of the Company. We are the only parties manufacturing this pipe on the Pacific Coast under this patent. All other offered is spurious and an infringement.

Cheapness.

The cost when laid, including connections, is about one-quarter that of lead and one-half that of iron.

We manufacture this pipe in lengths of twelve feet, and ship it everywhere, by all sorts of conveyances—no special care being required. We manufacture it of any size from one to twelve inches.

Pressure.

We manufacture according to the pressure required from 1 to 600 pounds to the inch, and guarantee it to stand the pressure!

Prices.

1 inch, 10 cents per foot	For pipe capable of resisting a pressure of 150 lbs to the square inch.
2 inch, 20 " "	
3 inch, 30 " "	
4 inch, 40 " "	
5 inch, 50 " "	
6 inch, [illegible] " "	
8 inch, $1 00 "	
10 inch, $1 25 "	
12 inch, $1 50 "	

This pipe being made of a combination of paper, canvas, and asphaltum, in lengths of *twelve feet*, should not be confounded with moulded asphaltum pipe in lengths of *four feet*.

E. MARTIN & CO., Agents for Oregon.
mr24dtf

Established 1862.

H. SINSHEIMER,

137 First St., bet. Taylor & Salmon,

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, which are pronounced by the National Pianoforte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also, Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Violin and Guitar Strings, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.

Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented. d22dtf1p

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDers of the Tualatin River Navigation and Manufacturing Co., for the election of Directors, and the transaction of such other business as will properly come before the meeting, will be held at the Company's Office in Oswego, Oregon, on Thursday, May 4, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. By order of the President.
W. S. FAILING, Secretary.
Oswego, April 10, 1871. ap11dtmy4

Nurseries.

BLOOMINGTON NURSERY ILLINOIS

19th Year. 600 Acres. 13 Greenhouses.

LARGEST ASSORTMENT—ALL SIZES. BEST Stock! Low Prices! Would you know What, When, How to Plant Fruit, Shade, Evergreen Trees, Root Grafts, Seedlings, Osage Plants, Apple Seed, Early Rose Potatoes, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse and Garden Plants, &c.

FLOWER & VEGETABLE SEEDS!

Finest, Best Collection—Sorts and Quality. Send 10 cents for New, Illustrated, Descriptive Catalogue—90 pages. Send stamp, each, for Catalogues of Seeds, with plain directions—64 pages; Bedding and Garden Plants—32 pages, and Wholesale Price List—24 pages.
Address F. K. PHOENIX, Bloomington, Ill.
fe21d&w3m

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 112 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

PROPOSALS.

ARTILLERY HORSES WANTED.

Office of the Acting Assistant Quartermaster at Presidio,
SAN FRANCISCO, April 10, 1871.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE ARE INvited at this office until 11 A. M., Wednesday, 10th day of May, 1871, for the delivery at Presidio, Cal., of 75 Artillery Horses, more or less.

The Horses to be good, sound, serviceable, well broken to saddle and harness, easily shod, free from vice, without defect or blemish, in every way well adapted to artillery purposes, not less than 15 nor over 16½ hands high, to weigh not less than 1,050 pounds, not less than 5 nor over 7 years of age, in good condition and ready for immediate service, and to be delivered in twenty days after approval of contract.

The Horses will be subject to inspection and acceptance by a Board of officers appointed for that purpose.

Price to be written as well as expressed in figures and stated in U. S. gold coin or its equivalent in Legal Tender Notes on day of payment.

All bids to be made in triplicate with a copy of this advertisement attached to each.

No bid will be considered unless accompanied by a deposit of $1,000 (a certified check preferred) as a guarantee that the bidder will execute the contract if awarded to him.

Bidders will state the names of their sureties to the required bond.

No contract made under this advertisement will be considered in force until approved by the Department and Division Commanders.

The right to reject all or any of the bids is reserved. It be considered for the interest of the service [illegible]

Bids to be addressed to the undersigned endorsed "Proposals for Furnishing Artillery Horses."
J. H. LORD,
ap17d6t Reg't'l Qr. Mr. 2d Artillery.

RAILROAD LETTING.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD
25 MILES.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED U[ntil] noon, Wednesday, April 26th, at the Engineer's Office in Portland, Oregon, for doing the work on [illegible] MILES from KALAMA northward.

GRADING, including such GRUBBING as may yet remain.

PILE—TRESTLE, and other TRESTLE work.

BRIDGES, (4, from 100 to 200 feet spans.)

LAYING TRACK.

The work will be arranged in sub-divisions, [illegible] than five miles.

Parties can bid for one or more sub-divisions.

Work to be commenced [illegible] finished to end of [illegible] sooner on the south [illegible]

The Company [illegible] which Contract[illegible]

Plans, specifications, [illegible] plantations given at the [illegible] Engineer of the Pacific Division [illegible] after Monday, April 17th.

By order of President.
[illegible] W. MILNOR ROBERTS, Engineer-in-Chief.
Portland, Oregon, April 12, 1871. tap22

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

Trustee's Sale of Valuable Real Estate.

I WILL OFFER FOR SALE TO THE HIGHEST bidder for Cash (U. S. Gold Coin) at the Court House in Salem, Oregon, at 12 o'clock M. Saturday, the 13th day of May next, all the right, title and interest of J. M. Coulter, bankrupt, in and to the following described premises:

1st. A parcel of land described as follows: Beginning at the S. E. corner of Block 50, in Salem; running thence N. along Commercial street 21½ feet; thence west and at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence southerly 21½ feet to Chemeketa street; thence easterly along said street 84 feet to the place of beginning, on which is a good two-story brick store house 60 feet long.

2d. Also, another parcel of land beginning 21½ feet N. from the S. E. corner of Block 50, in Salem, running thence N. along the line of Commercial street 21½ feet; thence W. at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence S. 21½ feet; thence east and parallel to Chemeketa street 84 feet to the place of beginning.

3d. Also, another parcel of land beginning 43 feet N. of the S. E. corner of Block 50, Salem, running thence N. along the line of Commercial street 21½ feet; thence W. at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence S. 21½ feet; thence east and parallel to Chemeketa street 84 feet to the place of beginning.

4th. Also, another parcel of land beginning 64½ feet N. of the S. E. corner of Block 50, Salem, running thence N. on the line of Commercial street 21½ feet; thence W. at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence S. 21½ feet; thence east and parallel to Chemeketa street 84 feet to the place of beginning.

5th. Also, another parcel of land beginning at the N. E. corner of Lot 3 in Block 50, Salem, running thence south along the line of Commercial street, 79 feet; thence W. at right angles to said street 84 feet; thence N. 10 feet; thence west and parallel to the N. line of said Lot 81 feet to an alley; thence N. along said alley 69 feet; thence east along the N. line of said Lot to the place of beginning, on which is a good well finished dwelling house.

6th. Also, another parcel of land, beginning at the S. W. corner of Lot 4 in Block 50, Salem, running thence east along Chemeketa street 29 feet; thence N. 86 feet; thence west 29 feet to an alley, thence south along said alley 86 feet to the place of beginning, on which is a good barn.

7th. Also, another parcel of land beginning 29 feet east of the southwest corner of Lot 4, Block 50; running thence 21 feet east along the line of Chemeketa street; thence N. 86 feet; thence west 21 feet; thence south 86 feet to the place of beginning.

8th. Also, another parcel of land beginning 50 feet east of the southwest corner of Lot 4 in Block 50; running thence east along Chemeketa street 21 feet; thence N. and at right angles to said street 86 feet; thence west 21 feet; thence S. 86 feet to the place of beginning.

With each and all of the above described parcels of land will be sold the balance remaining in Lots 3 and 4 in Block 50, Salem.

I will sell for the consideration of one dollar to the purchasers of the property hereinbefore described to be held and used in common as an alley way and common passage by them, which alley way is described as follows: Being 10 feet wide and commencing on the north line of Chemeketa street 84 feet west from Commercial street and running north 90 feet; thence west 81 feet to the alley.

9th. Also, at the same time and place I will sell to the highest bidder Lot 7 in Block No. 3, in southwest Addition to Salem.
JOHN H. MOORES,
Trustee in Bankruptcy of the Estate of J. M. Coulter.
Salem, Oregon, April 20, 1871. ap21d20t

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy. This is to give notice that on the 10th day of April, A. D. 1871, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of William S. Evans, of the county of Grant, and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him is forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at No. 106 First street, Portland, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 19th day of May, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M.
THOMAS G. YOUNG, U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By JOHN DOLAN, Deputy. ap11d20t

BANKRUPT NOTICE.—DISTRICT COURT OF the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of A. H. Kallenberg, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by A. H. Kallenberg, of Portland, in Multnomah county in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge from all his debts and other claims provable under said Act; and that the 15th day of May, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.
R. WILCOX, Clerk of said Court.
ap17d1w30.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy.—This is to give notice that on the 18th day of April, A. D. 1871, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Max Muller, of the county of Jackson and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him is forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more Assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at No. 106 First street, Portland, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 25th day of May, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M.
THOMAS G. YOUNG, U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.
By JOHN DOLAN, Deputy. ap21d20t

Medical.

MEDICAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

J. N. CUNNINGH[illegible] fully informs the [illegible] PRIVATE HOSPITAL AN[illegible] In Portland, Oregon, on F[illegible] Fine, for the treatment of [illegible] CHRONIC COMPLAINTS [illegible] Diseases, Weakness and [illegible] the Eye, Ear, Throat, Lungs a[illegible] All private complaints will [illegible] and a permanent cure. Consultation Free of Charge. [illegible] shall have secure work. [illegible] furnished [illegible]

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

COUGHS [illegible] Sore Throat, [illegible] plaint, [illegible] every [illegible] speedily [illegible] Dr. W[illegible] This [illegible] and [illegible] icines, & [illegible] irritation [illegible] Consumption Can Be C[ured] By a timely [illegible] by hundreds [illegible] None genuine [illegible] & SON, [illegible] HOSTETTER [illegible] erally.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW [illegible]
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary.

623 [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] for the treatment [illegible] Seminal Disease [illegible] rhoea, Gleet, St[illegible] all its forms, [illegible] Impotency, etc. [illegible] years standing, and [illegible] successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON has returned from [illegible] Europe, and has resumed [illegible] Kearny street, corner [illegible] where his old patients [illegible] may find him.

The Doctor has spared [illegible] ing out his [illegible] facilities [illegible]

[illegible]

MARRIED MEN.

[illegible] DOCTOR GIBBON [illegible]

CURED AT HOME.

[illegible] All communications [illegible] Address DR. [illegible] REMEMBER [illegible] Consultation FREE. [illegible]

THE BRIDAL CHAMBER.

ESSAYS [illegible] EVILS [illegible] RIAGE—with [illegible] Unfortunate, [illegible] charge, in sealed [illegible]
Ja31d&w3m

AVOID QUACKS. [illegible] indiscre[tion] [illegible] decay, &c., has discovered [illegible] send free to [illegible] 78 Nassau street, New York.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

Dissolution Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP [illegible] between the [illegible] Protzman, Corson & [illegible] by mutual consent, [illegible] O. Corson by Protzman [illegible] of said concern.
April 8, 1871.
ap10dtf

FRESH ARRIVAL!

FLOWER SEEDS.

THE LARGEST A[illegible] in the city of Por[tland] [illegible] Thorburn's Celebrated [illegible]

SWISS CHEESE
Direct from [illegible]

Beet Sugar,
A FINE ARTICLE—Direct from [illegible] San Francisco.

MACKINAW TROUT,
Direct from Mackinaw.

Pickled Herring,
Direct from [illegible]

Norway Oats.
Lately imported from Norway, [illegible] bushels from thirty pounds [illegible]

These are some of the new things [illegible] Orders from abroad accompanied [illegible] erence solicited. Goods carefully packed and put [illegible] of Charge.

OATMAN & HAGENEY
Dealers in Oregon & California Fruit, Tropical Fruits, Garden and Flower Seeds, Choice Wines and Liquors for Family use, and Groceries of Every Description.
fe24

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY

ALISKY & HEGELE Prop'rs.
Coffee & Oyster Saloon
FAMILIES SUPPLIED WITH [illegible]
One Dollar per Hundred
No. 107 FIRST ST., opp. Postoffice.
fe2dtf

VOL. XI.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN [illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing [illegible]

Professional Cards.

DR. [illegible], Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur. [illegible] First street. [illegible]

DR. H. McKINNELL, HOMŒOPATHIST. [illegible] the Public Square. [illegible] Practice in Oregon [illegible] Portland, Jan. 10, 1864.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON, PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR. RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street [illegible], opposite the Public Square. [illegible] to any part of the City. [illegible] for sale and instructions given [illegible] Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

GEO. H. POWER, M. D., OCULIST, Has Removed to 118 Post Street, San Francisco. Hours for Consultation 11 to 3.

W. S. JAMES, ACCOUNTANT & COPYIST. DIPLOMAS [illegible]

Law Cards.

DURHAM & BALL, ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, 101 First Street, Opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon.

SHATTUCK & KILLIN, Attorneys-at-Law, [illegible] Front and [illegible] Portland, Oregon.

JASPER W. JOHNSON, LAWYER, [illegible]

SIMPSON & WATMIRE, Attorneys-at-Law, OFFICE—In Patton's Brick, Stark St. [illegible]

GIBBS & UPTON, Attorneys and Counselors at Law. ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING, First and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon. WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES in Portland and pay particular attention to Real Estate business. ap15dtf

LEVI ANDERSON, Notary Public, Office—No. 104 Front St., Portland, Oregon. WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE of Real Estate. Houses and Stores Leased. [illegible] Claims promptly Collected. Portland, March 22, 1871.

JOHN C. CARROLL, General Conveyancer, Notary Public for Oregon and Commissioner of Deeds for the States of California, Nevada and New York and Washington & Idaho Territories. OFFICE—S. E. Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS, Opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel [illegible] Ferry Landing. fe2dtf

Business Cards.

SONNERBERG & BARRETT, 118 First St., bet. Morrison & Yamhill, Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fitters. Agents for [illegible]'s Double Acting Lift and Force Pump, Also, Agents for Keep's [illegible] Globe [illegible] ap12dtf

C. W. BURRAGE, Civil Engineer and Surveyor. Office—No. 111 First Street, bet. [illegible] cor. College and [illegible] Sts.

HUNTINGTON & [illegible], Plain and Ornamental Plasterers. CEMENT PIPING AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS at Lowest Prices. Particular attention paid to [illegible] SHOP—Yamhill street, between First and Second. fe2dtf

CABANAS CO., Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in HAVANA CIGARS OF ALL KINDS. No. 25 Front Street, PORTLAND, OREGON. Cigar Dealers and Grocers Supplied at Short Notice. ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. ap15d1m

P. VAN FRIDACH, FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE, No. 104 FIRST STREET, Opposite the Postoffice.

HIMES & BACHELDER, "T[illegible]" JOB PRINTERS, 94 Front St., Portland, Oregon. AFTER THIS DATE J. W. [illegible] WILL share one-half the profits [illegible] Printing business. March 21, 1871. [illegible]